# JOHANN van der MERWE (Pty) lid

CONSULTING APPLIED EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENTISTS

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## PROJECT No: M11/3207

29 July 2011

KBK ENGINEERS (Pty) Ltd Consulting Civil Engineers P. O. Box 74786 LYNNWOOD RIDGE 0040

Attention: Mr. Johan van Rensburg

Dear Sir,

## REPORT ON A PHASE 1 GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION CARRIED OUT FOR THE PROPOSED: *RESIDENTIAL TOWNSHIP DEVELOPMENT ON: THE REMAINDER OF THE FARM BOSCH HOEK 3345-HS*, NEWCASTLE, KWAZULU-NATAL PROVINCE

## 1. INTRODUCTION

This report covers the findings of a detailed which was carried out at the request of Mr. Johan van Rensburg of KBK Engineers, who is acting on behalf of his client, Mr. Willoughby St Leger Denny of Fontis Developments, who intends developing the farm portion into a residential development on the property. The Phase 1 geotechnical investigation consisted of a detailed geotechnical investigation during which time a number of test pits were excavated by backactor across the site, combined with soil sampling and testing and visual observations of soil and rock exposures over the development area.

## 2. TERMS OF REFERENCE

The objectives of the investigation were to: -

- Determine the engineering properties of the site soils and bedrock including potentially expansive material, low bearing capacity soils, areas difficult to excavate, shallow ground water conditions and the quality of the in situ soils in terms of road construction.
- Present appropriate recommendations for residential design and precautionary measures in accordance with the requirements of the National Home Builders Registration Council's guidelines.

Written confirmation to carry out the investigation was obtained from Mr. Nico Grobler in his electronic mail dated 21 September 2007.

## 3. INFORMATION CONSULTED

The following information was available and was consulted: -

- The 1: 50 000 scale Topographical Series Map Sheet Number 2729DD Newcastle.
- The 1: 125 000 scale Geological Series Map Sheet 2729D Newcastle.

- A copy of a township layout plan showing surface contours at 0,5m intervals and showing the boundaries of the site to a scale of 1: 3 500 that was prepared by the Town Planning Studio, Town and Regional Planners.
- A copy of an annotated aerial photograph indicating ecologically sensitive areas, prepared to a scale of 1: 2 000 by the wetlands expert, Prof. Bredenkamp.
- The publication "National Home Builders Registration Council's Standards and Guidelines, February 1999", 1st Revision.
- "Veld Types of South Africa" by J.P.H. Acocks. Third Edition 1988. Memoirs of the Botanical Survey of South Africa, No. 57.
- An aerial photograph of the site was obtained from Google Earth via the Internet.

## 4. SITE DESCRIPTION

The proposed development covers a surface area of 130 hectares and is located on the Remainder of the farm Bosch Hoek 3345-HS, Kwazulu-Natal Province and is located adjacent and to the south-west of Newcastle as shown on the attached 1: 50 000 scale "Locality Map" at the back of the report. The proposed development will comprise of a number of residential entities with a combined surface area of some 14 hectares. The property is bounded to the west by Normandien Road (Route P39-1), to the north by extensions of Newcastle informal township and on the remaining sides by open veld. A number of residential structures and appurtenant buildings are located in the northern and southern parts of the property.

The surface topography of the site is characterized as being gently undulating landscape over the central and western parts of the site and to roughly undulating landscape across the eastern part of the site that is characterized by a number of rugged and rocky ridges. The study area is located at an elevation ranging from 1 220m to 1 290m above sea level with several slopes steeper than 15% occurring in the eastern part of the study area.

The surface cover over the central and western parts of the site consists of veld grass and scattered Acacia *karoo* trees whereas the rocky ridges that occupy the higher-lying eastern portion, is densely vegetated by indigenous flora. The most abundant species that were observed are Acacia *karoo*; Acokanthera *oppositifolia*; Cussonia *paniculata*; Maytenus *heterophylla*; Grewia *flava*; Euclea *crispa* Rhus *dentata*; Rhus *pyroides* and Ziziphus *mucronata*. The site is bisected by two prominent northerly flowing drainage features and surface drainage takes place via sheetwash towards these features at gradients ranging from 3% to 10% respectively.

## 5. SITE INVESTIGATION

Thirty-three test pits were excavated across the site by New Holland LB90B backactor supplied by Flam Engineering from Newcastle. The test pits were entered and described by the undersigned, a registered professional engineering geologist in terms of the methods advocated by Jennings <u>*et al*</u> (1973) namely, moisture condition, colour, soil consistency, soil structure, soil type and origin (MCCSSO).

During the investigation, disturbed and undisturbed soil samples were taken for analysis in Messrs Geoplan's commercial soil laboratory in Johannesburg. Soil gradings, Atterberg limit determinations, compaction tests, pH and conductivity tests were carried out on the disturbed soil samples, whilst collapse potential tests were carried out on the undisturbed soil samples. The detailed descriptions of the test pit profiles and laboratory test results are attached at the back of the report whilst the location of all exploratory works is shown on the attached "Geotechnical Map", Drawing Number M11/3207 in the pocket at the back of the report.

## 6. SITE SOILS AND GEOLOGY

The entire study area is underlain by transported silty, clayey and gravelly soils that are underlain by residual soils developed over weathered and unweathered dolerite bedrock belonging to a Post Karoo intrusive sill. The site has been apportioned into four prominent material zones, Soil Zones "A" to "D" as shown on the attached "Geotechnical Map".

*Soil Zone "A"* covers the major portion of the site, probably some 60% of the surface area and is characterized by outcrop and sub-outcrop of hard rock dolerite and a very generalized description of the typical soil profile, that may be encountered here, is as follows: -

- 0,0 0,3: Slightly moist, reddish dark brown, <u>very stiff</u>, shattered, sandy CLAY containing tree roots and numerous small and medium-sized, hard rock corestones (small boulders); colluvium.
- 0,3 0,7: Moist, dark red, stiff, voided, sandy SILT containing fine roots; colluvium.
  - 0,7+: Abundant medium and large (up to 0,5m in diameter), hard rock DOLERITE BOULDERS, clast supported in a matrix of dry, dark yellow mottled orange, clayey SILT; residual dolerite. Overall consistency is <u>very dense</u>. Grades to dark olive, moderately weathered, widely jointed, <u>hard rock</u> DOLERITE, especially over the western portion of this zone. This soil zone forms prominent rugged, topographical features covered by indigenous flora in the central and eastern parts of the site.

Soil Zone "B" occupies the area between dolerite outcrop across the remainder of the site and a very generalized description of the typical soil profile, that may be encountered here, is as follows: -

- 0,0 0,3: Slightly moist, dark brown, <u>very stiff</u>, shattered, sandy CLAY containing tree roots; colluvium.
- 0,3 0,5: Moist, dark red, <u>stiff</u>, voided, sandy SILT containing scattered GRAVELS and CORESTONES at the base; colluvium with basal pebble marker.
- 0,5 1,5: Moist, dark red, <u>stiff</u> to <u>very stiff</u>, shattered, sandy CLAY containing FERRICRETE NODULES and scattered, hard rock DOLERITE CORESTONES; residual dolerite.
- 1,5 2,5: Moist, orange speckled white and yellow, <u>stiff</u> becoming firm, voided and relict jointed, sandy SILT containing scattered, hard rock DOLERITE CORESTONES; residual dolerite.

*Zone "C"* occupies the two major northerly flowing perennial drainage features that bisect the site in the eastern and central portions.

*Soil Zone "D"* represents a number of disturbed areas where gravel had been removed in the past in the south-western corner of the site, resulting in large, open and uneven hollows surrounded by mounds of soil and rock.

Abrupt refusal of the backactor was experienced from 0,2m to 1,2m below surface in hard rock dolerite and in large dolerite boulders across Soil Zone "A" whereas refusal of the machine was encountered from 0,4m to more than 2,2m below sur5face across Soil Zone "B". The water table, whether perched or permanent, was not encountered in any test pit during the investigation that was carried out during the beginning of the dry season.

## 7. GEOTECHNICAL CONSIDERATIONS

## 7.1 Expansive Soils

The clayey residual diabase soils blanketing Soil Zone "B" are potentially "medium" in the degree of expansiveness, based on the foundation indicator laboratory test results and according to the Van der Merwe (1964) method. A total surface heave value ranging from 15mm to possibly >30mm is predicted across this soil zone, depending on the locality and should the moisture condition of the soils change from a desiccated to saturated condition.

## 7.2 Collapsible and Compressible Soils

A number of undisturbed soil samples, representative of the colluvial silty soils and the residual silty dolerite that were tested to determine the collapse potential of the material according to the method advocated by Jennings (1974). A summary of the results of the laboratory tests appears below in Table 7.1.

HOLE NUMBER	DEPTH (m)	DRY DENSITY	COLLAPSE POTENTIAL	COMPRESSI- BILITY	TROUBLE RATING
BH/5	2,00	( <b>kg/m</b> <sup>3</sup> ) 1 112	(%) 0,80	(%) 4,35	No Trouble
BH/8	0,80	1 356	2,10	4,78	Moderate Trouble
BH/18	1,80	1 246	1,50	5,83	Moderate Trouble
BH/21	0,60	1 348	1,20	7,79	Moderate Trouble

An analysis of the above results indicate that the silty colluvial and residual dolerite soils that occupy Soil Zone "B", are potentially slightly to moderately collapsible and compressible with a collapse rating of "no trouble" to "moderate trouble" in terms of collapse settlement, according to Jennings.

## 7.3 Foundations

## Soil Zone "A"

This portion of the site classifies as a Class "S/C/R" according to the guidelines of the NHBRC Standards and Guidelines of 1999 and in view of the shallow dolerite bedrock that characterizes this area, conventional spread or strip footings are envisaged for proposed rigid, single-storey residential structures, founded onto the dolerite bedrock at depths ranging from near surface occurrences down to an isolated maximum depth of 0,8m below surface and adopting a safe allowable bearing pressure of at least 300 kPa.

Provision will have to be made in the design of structures to withstand about 5mm of differential settlement due to variations in the soil profile or where dissimilar foundation conditions prevail in the same trench. Where the rock is too hard to remove from foundation trenches and in order not to disturb the surrounding foundation materials unduly, it is recommended that the rock be left in place and that the foundation concrete be reinforced with steel in order to counter any differential movements that may take place. Construction joints and lightly reinforced foundations should be considered in the structure in areas where dissimilar foundation conditions prevail.

## Soil Zone "B"

This portion of the site tentatively classifies as a Site Class "S1/C1/H2-H3" according to the guidelines of the National Home Builders Registration Council's (NHBRC) Standards and Guidelines of 1999 and in view of the potentially compressible and moderately expansive nature of the colluvial and residual soils that are present here, one of the following foundation systems may be considered for proposed rigid, masonry, single storey, residential structures: -

## Soil Raft

- Remove all or part of the expansive horizon to 1m beyond the perimeter of the structure and replace with inert backfill compacted to 93% Mod AASHTO density at -1% to +2% of optimum moisture content.
- Normal construction with lightly reinforced strip footings and light reinforcement in masonry if residual movements are <7,5mm or construction type appropriate to residual movement.
- residual movements are </, 5mm or construction type appropriate to residual
- Site drainage and plumbing/service precautions to be taken.

## Split construction

- Combination of reinforced brickwork/ blockwork and full movement joints;
- Suspended floors or fabric reinforced ground slabs acting independently from the structure;
- Site drainage and plumbing/service precautions to be taken.

## **Piled construction**

- Piled foundations with suspended floor slabs with or without ground beams.
- Site drainage and plumbing/service precautions to be taken.

## Stiffened or cellular raft

- Stiffened or cellular raft of articulated lightly reinforced masonry.
- Site drainage and plumbing/service precautions to be taken.

## Soil Zones "C" and "D"

These soil zones classify as a Site Class "P" according to the guidelines of the NHBRC Standards and Guidelines of 1999 due to the fact that these soil zones occupy areas that may be affected by seasonal flooding and disturbed ground conditions and respectively and it is recommended that these areas be excluded from development. It is also recommended that the flood line be determined accurately and that those portions of the site that may be affected by these adverse conditions, be excluded from the development.

The design and construction of raft foundations (whether soil or concrete) should be done in accordance with and under supervision of a civil or structural engineer. The NHBRC soil classes on the site are tentative and should be verified during construction by a competent person. The design of heavier structures such as double- and triple-storey structures should take cognisance of the potentially problematic soil conditions. Areas of disturbed ground conditions caused by past agricultural and other activities (old borrow pits, septic tanks, test pits etc.) should be identified and carefully reinstated during the construction of township services.

Cognizance should be taken of the ecologically sensitive areas on the site, the results of this investigation did not incorporate zones that cannot be developed due to ecological constraints.

## 7.4 Ground Water and Soil Chemistry

In assessing the susceptibility of the area to a perched water table, cognizance must be taken of the fact that the investigation was undertaken during the dry season. Thus, despite the absence of groundwater seepage in test pits, it is not improbable that portions of the site may carry a perched water table after periods of prolonged precipitation. Besides being sound engineering practice, it is recommended that damp proofing measures be included beneath all structures.

The major portion of the site is underlain by clayey soils that are not free-draining and the upper soils may tend to become soggy after prolonged precipitation causing disruption to vehicles, pedestrians and animals across these areas. Problems may therefore be experienced with sidewall collapse and water seepages into trenches during the installation of underground services during the wet season in these areas.

The site soils are expected to be potentially chemically aggressive with regards to underground ferrous metal pipes (pH values ranging from 6,7 to 8,1 and electrical conductivity values ranging from 0,0084 to 0,1079 S/m) and the use of non-ferrous metal pipes or plastic pipes are recommended for wet services, the foundation soils should be treated with an environmentally friendly insecticide to combat termites.

## 7.5 Earthworks

A summary of the anticipated compaction characteristics of the upper 1,0m of the site soils, based on an empirical method determined by the Plasticity Index and the Grading Modulus of the soil (the so-called Kleyn's CBR which is comparable with the 90% Proctor CBR) appears below in Table 7.2: -

HOLE NO	DEPTH (m)	SOIL TYPE	PI	GM	KLEYN'S CBR*
BH/1	0,0-0,4	Sandy CLAY	11	0,63	14
BH/8	0,3 – 1,0	Sandy SILT	15	0,35	9
BH/19	0,2-0,5	FERRICRETE GRAVELS	5	1,65	38
BH/20	0,0-0,4	Sandy gravelly SILT	8	1,22	25
BH/21	0,3-0,9	Sandy SILT	15	0,44	10
BH/23	0,0-0,3	Sandy CLAY	9	0,90	20

Note : PI = Plasticity Index

GM = Grading Modulus

CBR\* = California Bearing Ration at 90% Proctor compaction

Based on an analysis of the above table, it is evident that the transported sandy silt and sandy clay that blankets most of the site, are not considered suitable for use as fill underneath surface beds or for use in the construction of parking areas and roadways. Chemical stabilization will probably drastically increase the strength of this material. Subbase and basecourse quality materials will have to be imported for construction purposes. The design of roads should take the potentially compressible and expansive nature of the site soils into consideration.

## 7.6 Excavation Characteristics

Very hard excavation using a more powerful machine than the one used during this investigation and jackhammer work and blasting will be required to remove the dolerite bedrock from below shallow depth across Soil Zone "A". The transported and residual soils occurring across Soil Zone "B" may be removed by conventional earth moving equipment although the presence of dolerite boulders may hamper construction.

Huge dolerite boulders of up to 1,0m and more in diameter will be encountered within the upper soil horizons in both soil zones during the installation of wet services and will require to be broken up by jackhammer work and blasting for removal. Large-scale surface disturbance will probably result from the removal of these large boulders and will result in a large amount of overbreak of trenches as well as a huge surplus of unusable rocky material. Consideration may be given to the establishment of a mobile crusher unit on site during the construction phase in order to crush the boulders for re-use in the construction of roads and backfill underneath surface beds.

## 8. GENERAL

While every effort has been made to ensure that representative test pitting and sampling has been undertaken to probe the soils on-site, guaranteeing that isolated zones of either poor foundation material or hard rock excavation have not been identified, is impossible under the constraints of an investigation of this nature. The investigation has sought to highlight general areas of potential foundation and excavation problems, and to provide early warning to the design engineers and town planners.

This investigation serves as a Phase 1 geotechnical investigation in terms of the National Department of Housing's Generic Specification GFSH-2 that specifies that a Phase 2 investigation should also be carried out. The Phase 2 investigation comprises the appointment of a competent person by the developer during the installation of township services. Such an investigation comprises observations and in some instances, additional investigations after the township has been pegged, to confirm the site class designation of individual erven in accordance with the NHBRC requirements for enrolment of top structures in the Warranty Scheme under the provisions of the Housing Consumer Protection Measures Act. 1998 (Act No 95 of 1998) and the Joint Structural Division of the South African Institution of Civil Engineering and Institution of Structural Engineers' code of practice for foundations and superstructures for single storey residential buildings of masonry construction.

In view of the above observations and recommendations, it is concluded that the **Remainder of the farm Bosch Hoek 3345-HS** is suitable for the proposed *Residential Township Development*, provided that due cognizance is taken of the geotechnical factors mentioned in Section 7 of the report.

We trust that the above information will meet with your immediate requirements, please do not hesitate to call for any further information.

Yours faithfully,

<u>JOHANN VAN DER MERWE (Pr. Sci. Nat.)</u> Engineering Geologist C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\My Documents\Temporary 03 2011\NewCastle\other consultants\Geo\NEWCASTLE.doc

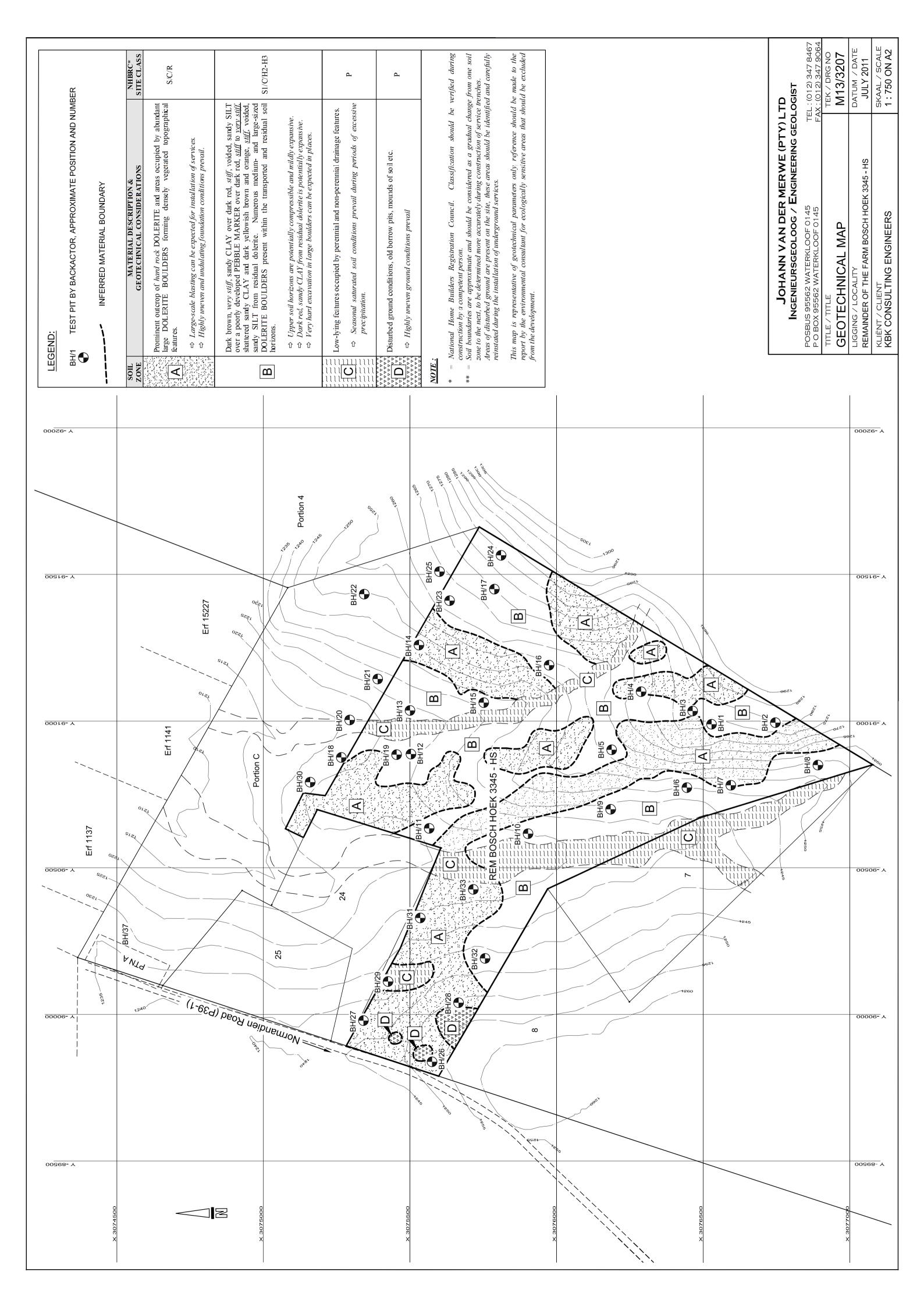
## 9. APPENDICES

**Test Pit Profiles** 

Laboratory Test Results

Locality Map

**Geotechnical Map** 





# **GEOPLAN** LABORATORIES [NORTH] (PTY) LTD / (EDMS) BPK

Reg. No 1978/000337/07

CLIENT	: JOHANN VAN DER MERWE (Pty) Ltd.
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PROJECT : BOSCHHOEK [Job 3207]

PRJ. No : JM08

DATE 14-Jun-11

## CONDUCTIVITY/pH SUMMARY

Sample No	Sample Reference	Depth (m)	pН	Conductivity Sm <sup>-1</sup>	Grading Modulus
0001	BH/1	0-0.4	7.4	0.0135	0.63
0002	BH/1	0.9-1.8	8.0	0.1035	0.61
0003	BH/5	0.4-1.6	7.6	0.1079	0.08
0004	BH/5	2.0	7.4	0.0161	0.13
0005	BH/8	0.8	6.7	0.0238	0.35
0006	BH/11	0.9-2.0	8.1	0.0125	0.77
0007	BH/12	0.7-1.1	7.5	0.0084	0.87
0008	BH/18	1.8	7.5	0.0201	0.20
0009	BH/19	0.2-0.5	7.8	0.0580	1.65
0010	BH/19	0.5-1.7	8.1	0.0780	0.78
0011	BH/20	0-0.4	7.0	0.0717	1.22
0012	BH/21	0.6	7.9	0.0557	0.44
0013	BH/21	0.9-2.0	8.0	0.0825	0.55
0014	BH/23	0-0.3	7.0	0.0135	0.90
0015	BH/28	0.6-1.1	6.7	0.0191	0.59
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NOTES: Condutivity tests were done on material <6.7mm in accordance with TMH1 method A21T pH determinations done in accordance with TMH1method A20

#### Client : JOHANN VAN DER MERWE (Pty) Ltd. OEK [Job 3207]

Project	: BOSCHHO

Prj. No. : JM08 Sample No. 0008 14-Jun-11 Test Pit BH/18 **Sample Parameters** 

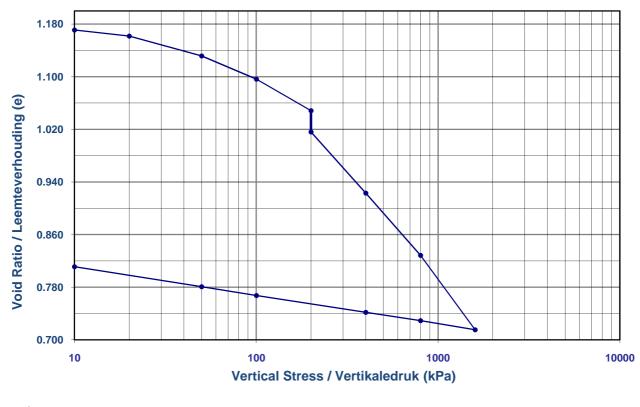
Depth : 1.8m

Machine	WF/B	Mass of Ring + wet sample (start of test)	204.0 g
Ring No	W1	Mass of Ring + dry sample	170.1 g
Ring Ht	18.92 mm	Mass of Ring + wet sample (end of test)	197.8 g
Ring Diam.	69.52 mm	Mass of ring	80.6 g
Ring Vol.	71.82 mm <sup>3</sup>	Dry Density	1.246
M/C at Start	37.9 %	M/C at End of Test	30.9 %
Sat. at Start	87.38 %	Sat. at End	103.4 %
Initial Voids Ratio	1.175	S.G.	2.711
Initial Ht. of Voids	10.22 mm	Ht. Of Solids	8.70 mm

TEST WAS DONE ON A SPECIMEN PREPARED FROM AN UNDISTURBED SAMPLE AND SATURATED @ 200 kPa **Test Parameters** 

V.Strs (kPa)	1	10	20	50	100	200	200	400	800	1600	800	400	100	50	10
Dial (u)	10000	9966	9886	9622	9316	8900	8618	7810	6986	6002	6124	6233	6456	6572	6836
Strain (%)		0.18	0.60	2.00	3.62	5.81	7.30	11.58	15.93	21.13	20.49	19.91	18.73	18.12	16.72
Void Ratio	1.175	1.171	1.162	1.131	1.096	1.048	1.016	0.923	0.828	0.715	0.729	0.742	0.768	0.781	0.811
Сс		0.004	0.031	0.076	0.117	0.159		0.309	0.315	0.376	0.047	0.042	0.043	0.044	0.043
Mv (1/Mpa)		0.200	0.423	0.465	0.323	0.220		0.214	0.109	0.065	0.008	0.014	0.039	0.123	0.349

**Collapse Potential** 1.5 %





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#### Client : JOHANN VAN DER MERWE (Pty) Ltd. OEK [Job 3207]

Project	: BOSCHHC
Del Ma	. 11400

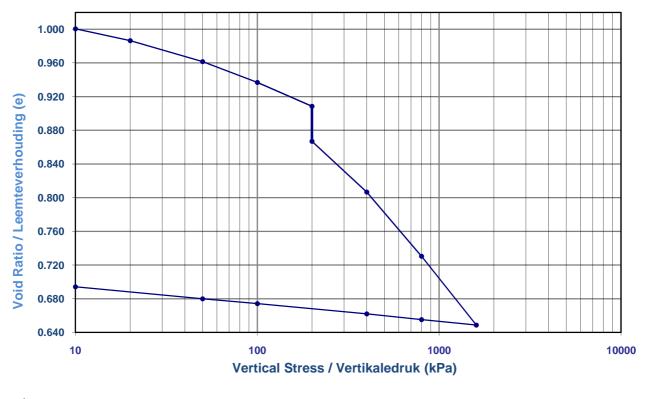
Sample No. 0005 Prj. No. : JM08 14-Jun-11 Test Pit BH/8 Depth : **Sample Parameters** 

Machine	WF/D	Mass of Ring + wet sample (start of test)	205.8 g
Ring No	W2	Mass of Ring + dry sample	180.9 g
Ring Ht	18.86 mm	Mass of Ring + wet sample (end of test)	206.6 g
Ring Diam.	69.71 mm	Mass of ring	83.3 g
Ring Vol.	71.98 mm <sup>3</sup>	Dry Density	1.356
M/C at Start	25.5 %	M/C at End of Test	26.3 %
Sat. at Start	69.00 %	Sat. at End	103.1 %
Initial Voids Ratio	1.005	S.G.	2.719
Initial Ht. of Voids	9.45 mm	Ht. Of Solids	9.41 mm

TEST WAS DONE ON A SPECIMEN PREPARED FROM AN UNDISTURBED SAMPLE AND SATURATED @ 200 kPa **Test Parameters** 

V.Strs (kPa)	1	10	20	50	100	200	200	400	800	1600	800	400	100	50	10
Dial (u)	10000	9956	9822	9588	9356	9090	8698	8132	7416	6646	6708	6771	6886	6940	7074
Strain (%)		0.23	0.94	2.18	3.41	4.83	6.90	9.90	13.70	17.78	17.45	17.12	16.51	16.22	15.51
Void Ratio	1.005	1.001	0.986	0.962	0.937	0.909	0.867	0.807	0.731	0.649	0.655	0.662	0.674	0.680	0.694
Сс		0.005	0.047	0.063	0.082	0.094		0.200	0.253	0.272	0.022	0.022	0.020	0.019	0.020
Mv (1/Mpa)		0.259	0.710	0.414	0.246	0.141		0.150	0.095	0.051	0.004	0.008	0.020	0.057	0.178

**Collapse Potential** 2.1 %





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0.8m

#### Client : JOHANN VAN DER MERWE (Pty) Ltd. IOEK [Job 3207]

Project	: BOSCHH
Dul Ma	. 18400

Sample No. 0004 Prj. No. : JM08 Test Pit BH/5 14-Jun-11 **Sample Parameters** 

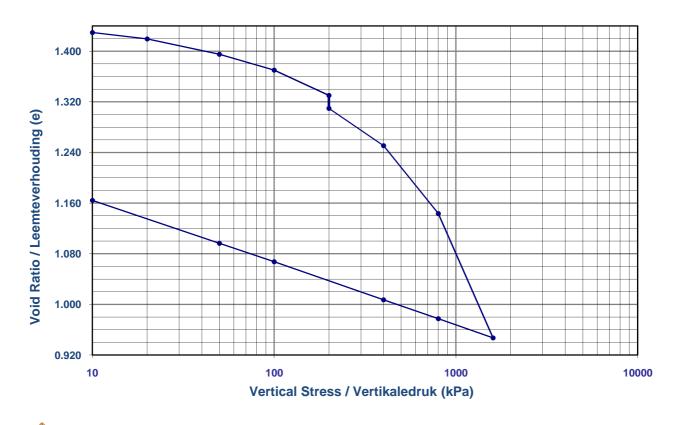
Depth : 2.0m

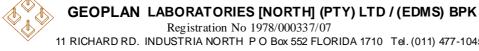
Machine	WF/F	Mass of Ring + wet sample (start of test)	206.1 g
Ring No	W20	Mass of Ring + dry sample	165.9 g
Ring Ht	18.62 mm	Mass of Ring + wet sample (end of test)	201.0 g
Ring Diam.	69.70 mm	Mass of ring	86.9 g
Ring Vol.	71.05 mm <sup>3</sup>	Dry Density	1.112
M/C at Start	50.9 %	M/C at End of Test	44.4 %
Sat. at Start	95.99 %	Sat. at End	103.4 %
Initial Voids Ratio	1.436	S.G.	2.708
Initial Ht. of Voids	10.98 mm	Ht. Of Solids	7.64 mm

TEST WAS DONE ON A SPECIMEN PREPARED FROM AN UNDISTURBED SAMPLE AND SATURATED @ 200 kPa **Test Parameters** 

V.Strs (kPa)	1	10	20	50	100	200	200	400	800	1600	800	400	100	50	10
Dial (u)	10000	9952	9874	9688	9496	9192	9034	8584	7764	6264	6496	6723	7184	7406	7924
Strain (%)		0.26	0.68	1.68	2.71	4.34	5.19	7.60	12.01	20.06	18.82	17.60	15.12	13.93	11.15
Void Ratio	1.436	1.430	1.419	1.395	1.370	1.330	1.310	1.251	1.143	0.947	0.978	1.007	1.068	1.097	1.164
Сс		0.006	0.034	0.061	0.083	0.132		0.196	0.356	0.652	0.101	0.099	0.100	0.096	0.097
Mv (1/Mpa)		0.286	0.419	0.333	0.206	0.163		0.121	0.110	0.101	0.016	0.030	0.083	0.238	0.695

**Collapse Potential** 0.8 %





11 RICHARD RD. INDUSTRIA NORTH P O Box 552 FLORIDA 1710 Tel. (011) 477-1045/6 Fax (011) 673-0715

14/6

#### Client : JOHANN VAN DER MERWE (Pty) Ltd. IOEK [Job 3207]

Project	: BOSCHH
<b>D</b> 1 <b>N</b>	11400

Prj. No. : JM08 14-Jun-11

Sample No. 0012 Test Pit BH/21

Depth :

0.6m

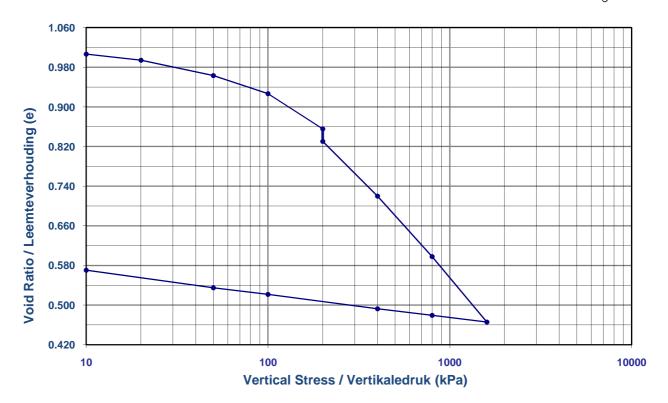
**Sample Parameters** 

Machine	WF/E	Mass of Ring + wet sample (start of test)	260.1 g
Ring No	2	Mass of Ring + dry sample	226.8 g
Ring Ht	18.82 mm	Mass of Ring + wet sample (end of test)	251.0 g
Ring Diam.	74.72 mm	Mass of ring	115.6 g
Ring Vol.	82.52 mm <sup>3</sup>	Dry Density	1.348
M/C at Start	29.9 %	M/C at End of Test	21.8 %
Sat. at Start	80.18 %	Sat. at End	103.4 %
Initial Voids Ratio	1.013	S.G.	2.713
Initial Ht. of Voids	9.47 mm	Ht. Of Solids	9.35 mm

TEST WAS DONE ON A SPECIMEN PREPARED FROM AN UNDISTURBED SAMPLE AND SATURATED @ 200 kPa **Test Parameters** 

V.Strs (kPa)	1	10	20	50	100	200	200	400	800	1600	800	400	100	50	10
Dial (u)	10000	9940	9824	9536	9192	8528	8294	7260	6120	4884	5012	5135	5406	5532	5864
Strain (%)		0.32	0.94	2.47	4.29	7.82	9.06	14.56	20.62	27.18	26.50	25.85	24.41	23.74	21.98
Void Ratio	1.013	1.007	0.994	0.963	0.927	0.856	0.831	0.720	0.598	0.466	0.480	0.493	0.522	0.535	0.571
Сс		0.006	0.041	0.077	0.122	0.236		0.367	0.405	0.439	0.045	0.044	0.048	0.045	0.051
Mv (1/Mpa)		0.354	0.616	0.510	0.366	0.353		0.275	0.151	0.082	0.009	0.016	0.048	0.134	0.441

**Collapse Potential** 1.2 %





GEOPLAN LABORATORIES [NORTH] (PTY) LTD / (EDMS) BPK Registration No 1978/000337/07 11 RICHARD RD. INDUSTRIA NORTH P O Box 552 FLORIDA 1710 Tel. (011) 477-1045/6 Fax (011) 673-0715



## CLIENT

: JOHANN VAN DER MERWE (PTY)LTD

DATE : 11/06/09

PROJECT No. : JM08

PROJECT : BOSCHHOEK (Job 3207)

SAMPLE DETAILS

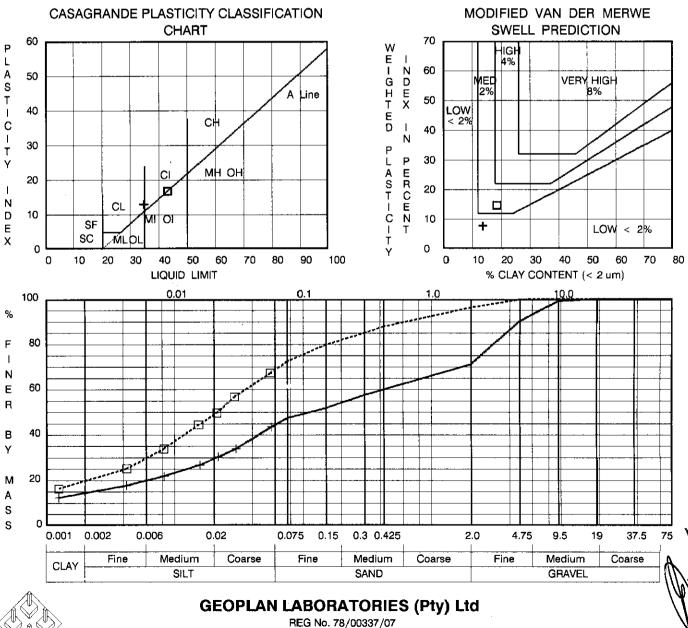
SAMPLE No.	CODES	TRIAL PIT No.	DEPTH	DESCRIPTION
0011	+	BH/20	0-0,4m	
0012		BH/21	0,6m	

## PARTICLE SIZE ANALYSIS: PERCENTAGE PASS BY MASS

		BY SIEVING   37.5 19.0 9.5 4.75 2.00 0.425 0.300 0.150 0.										SY HYDF			
SIZE (mm)	75.0	37.5	19.0	9.5	4.75	2.00	0.425	0.300	0.150	0.075	60	20	6	2	DIAM (um)
% PASS 🕂			100	99	90	71	60	57	52	47	45	29	20	14	% PASS 🕂
% PASS 🗖					100	96	88	85	80	72	69	49	29	19	% PASS 🗖

### DISTURBED SOIL PARAMETERS

	DISTUR	BED SOIL	PARAMETERS			UN	DISTURBED S	OIL PARAM	ETERS	
	ATTERBERG LIMITS					VOIDS	SATURATION	Dry Dens.	NMC	
LL (%)	PI (%)	LS (%)	WEIGHTED PI (%)	SG		RATIO	(%)	(kg/m3)	(%)	
35	13	5,5	8	2,650	+					
43	17	7,5	15	2,650						



11 RICHARD Rd TEL (011) 477-1045/6 FAX (011) 673-0715 INDUSTRIA NORTH BOX 552, FLORIDA 1710

## CLIENT

: JOHANN VAN DER MERWE (PTY)LTD

DATE : 11/06/09

UNDISTURBED SOIL PARAMETERS

: BOSCHHOEK (Job 3207)

PROJECT No. : JM08

PROJECT

SAMPLE DETAILS

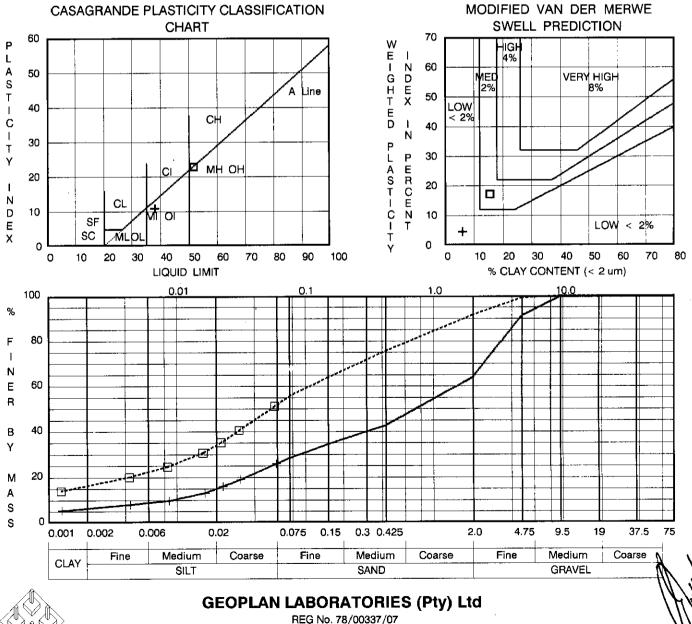
1	SAMPLE No.	CODES	TRIAL PIT No.	DEPTH	DESCRIPTION
	0009	+	BH/19	0,2-0,5m	
	0010	•••••	BH/19	0,5-1,7m	

## PARTICLE SIZE ANALYSIS: PERCENTAGE PASS BY MASS

	BY SIEVING   SIZE (mm) 75.0 37.5 19.0 9.5 4.75 2.00 0.425 0.300 0.150 0.0										В	Y HYDF			
SIZE (mm)	75.0	37.5	19.0	9.5	4.75	2.00	0.425	0.300	0.150	0.075	60	20	6	2	DIAM (um)
% PASS +				100	91	64	43	40	34	28	<sup>-</sup> 26	15	9	6	% PASS +
% PASS 🗖				100	99	91	75	72	64	56	52	34	22	16	% PASS 🗖

## DISTURBED SOIL PARAMETERS

	ATTE	RBERG LIMI	rs	SG VOIDS SATURATION Dry Dens				Dry Dens.	NMC
LL (%)	PI (%)	LS (%)	WEIGHTED PI (%)	30		RATIO	(%)	(kg/m3)	(%)
38	11	4,5	5	2,650	+				
52	23	10,0	17	2,650					



11 RICHARD Rd TEL (011) 477-1045/6 FAX (011) 673-0715 INDUSTRIA NORTH BOX 552, FLORIDA 1710



: JOHANN VAN DER MERWE (PTY)LTD

: BOSCHHOEK (Job 3207)

DATE : 11/06/06

UNDISTURBED SOIL PARAMETERS

PROJECT No. : JM08

PROJECT

SAMPLE DETAILS

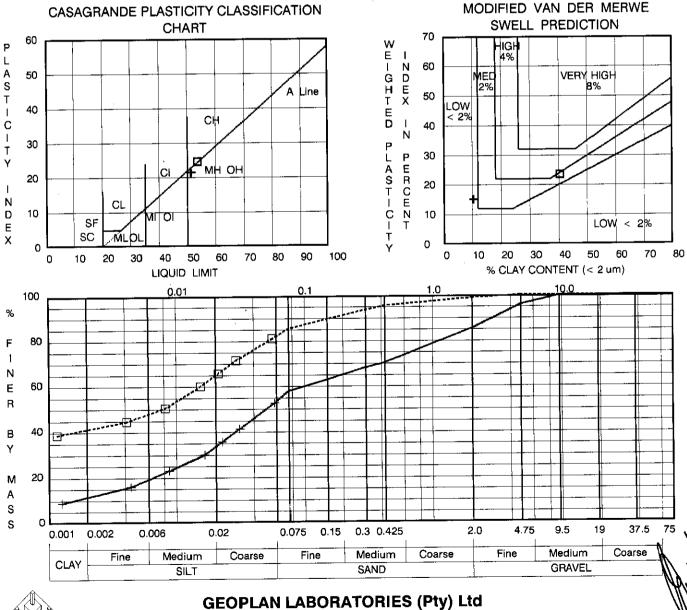
SAMPLE No.	CODES	TRIAL PIT No.	DEPTH	DESCRIPTION
0007	+	BH/12	0, <b>7-1,1</b> m	
0008		BH/18	1,8m	

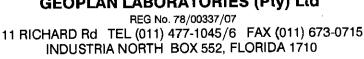
## PARTICLE SIZE ANALYSIS: PERCENTAGE PASS BY MASS

					BY SIE	/ING					В	Y HYDP	R		
SIZE (mm)	75.0	37.5	19.0	9.5	4.75	2.00	0.425	0.300	0.150	0.075	60	20	6	2	DIAM (um)
% PASS +				100	96	85	70	68	63	58 -	53	33	19	10	% PASS +
% PASS 🗖					100	99	96	94	90	85	83`	65	47	40	% PASS 🗖

### DISTURBED SOIL PARAMETERS

	ATTE	RBERG LIMI	rs		7	VOIDS	SATURATION	Dry Dens.	NMC
LL (%)	PI (%)	LS (%)	WEIGHTED PI (%)	SG		RATIO	(%)	(kg/m3)	(%)
51	22	9,0	15	2,650	+				
54	25	10,5	24	2,650					





### CLIENT

: JOHANN VAN DER MERWE (PTY)LTD

: BOSCHHOEK (Job 3207)

DATE : 11/06/06

PROJECT

PROJECT No. : JM08

SAMPLE DETAILS

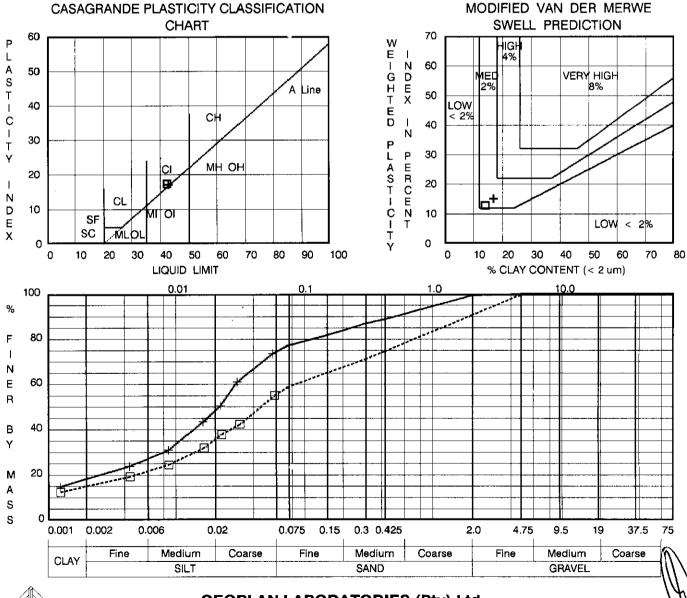
SAMPLE No.	CODES	TRIAL PIT No.	DEPTH	DESCRIPTION
0005	+	BH/8	0,8m	
0006	••••••	B11/11	0,9-2,0m	

## PARTICLE SIZE ANALYSIS: PERCENTAGE PASS BY MASS

					BY SIE	VING					BY HYDROMETER				
SIZE (mm)	75.0	37.5	19.0	9.5	4.75	2.00	0.425	0.300	0.150	0.075	60	20	6	2	DIAM (um)
% PASS +					100	99	89	87	82	77	75	48	26	17	% PASS 🕂
% PASS 🗖	r			100	99	90	74	71	65	59	56	35	21	14	% PASS 🗖

## DISTURBED SOIL PARAMETERS

	DISTUR	BED SOIL	PARAMETERS			UN	DISTURBED S	OIL PARAN	IETERS
	ATTE	RBERG LIMI	S	SG		VOIDS	SATURATION	Dry Dens.	NMC
LL (%)	PI (%)	LS (%)	WEIGHTED PI (%)	30		RATIO	(%)	(kg/m3)	(%)
43	17	7,0	15	2,650	+				
42	17	7,0	13	2,650					





## **GEOPLAN LABORATORIES (Pty) Ltd**



: JOHANN VAN DER MERWE (PTY)LTD

DATE : 11/06/06

PROJECT No. : JM08

PROJECT

: BOSCHHOEK (Job 3207)

SAMPLE DETAILS

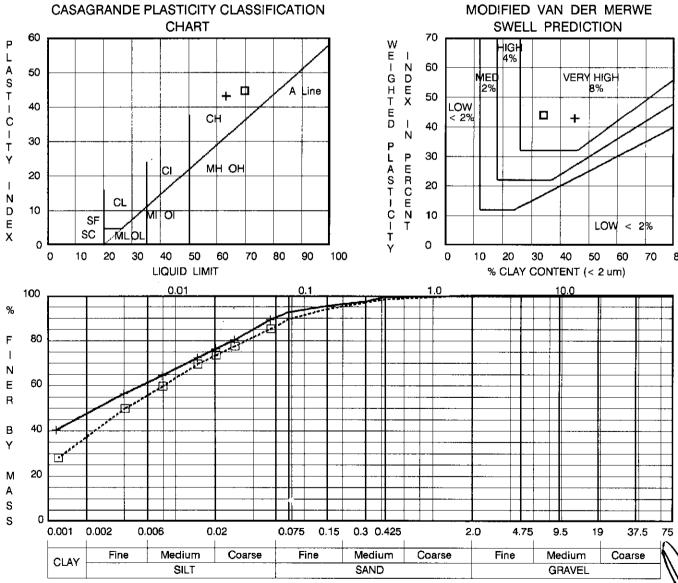
SAMPLE No.	CODES	TRIAL PIT No.	DEPTH	DESCRIPTION
0003	+	BH/5	0,4-1,6m	
0004	•••••••	BH/5	2,0m	

## PARTICLE SIZE ANALYSIS: PERCENTAGE PASS BY MASS

					BY SIE	VING					BY HYDROMETER				
SIZE (mm)	75.0	37.5	19.0	<b>9</b> .5	4.75	2.00	0.425	0.300	0.150	0.075	60	20	6	2	DIAM (um)
% PASS +						100	99	97	95	93	91	76	61	45	% PASS 🕂
% PASS						100	98	97	94	89	87	73	55	34	% PASS 🗖

## DISTUBBED SOIL PARAMETERS

	DISTUR	BED SOIL	PARAMETERS			UN	DISTURBED S	OIL PARAM	ETERS	
	ATTE	RBERG LIMIT	S	80		VOIDS	SATURATION	Dry Dens.	NMC	
LL (%)	PI (%)	LS (%)	WEIGHTED PI (%)	SG		RATIO	(%)	(kg/m3)	(%)	
63	43	18,0	43	2,650	+					
70	45	19,0	44	2,650						





## **GEOPLAN LABORATORIES (Pty) Ltd**



: JOHANN VAN DER MERWE (PTY)LTD

DATE : 11/06/06

PROJECT

: BOSCHHOEK (Job 3207)

PROJECT No. : JM08

SAMPLE DETAILS

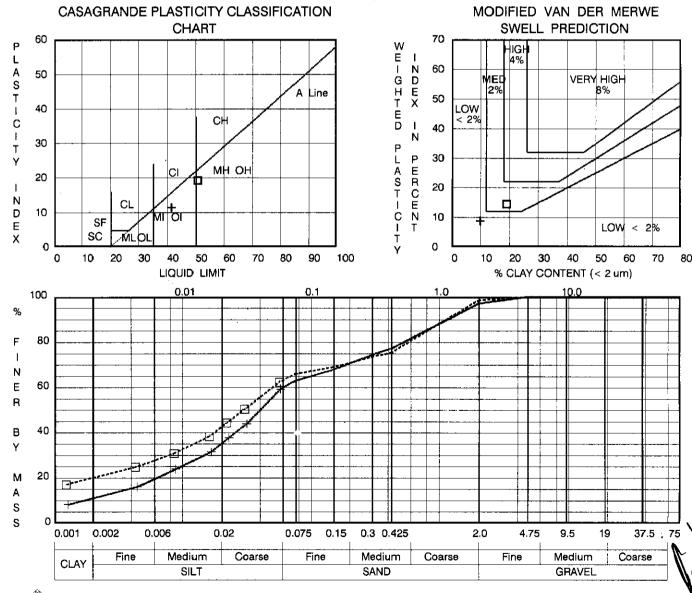
SAMPLE No.	CODES	TRIAL PIT No.	DEPTH	DESCRIPTION
0001	+	BH/1	0-0,4m	
0002		BH/1	0,9-1,8m	

## PARTICLE SIZE ANALYSIS: PERCENTAGE PASS BY MASS

					BY SIE	VING					BY HYDROMETER				
SIZE (mm)	75.0	37.5	19.0	9.5	4.75	2.00	0.425	0.300	0.150	0.075	60	20	6	2	DIAM (um)
% PASS +					100	97	77	74	68	63	61	35	19	10	% PASS +
% PASS 🗖					100	98	75	74	69	66	64	42	27	19	% PASS 🗖

### DISTURBED SOIL PARAMETERS

#### UNDISTURBED SOIL PARAMETERS ATTERBERG LIMITS VOIDS SATURATION Dry Dens. NMC SG RATIO PI (%) LS (%) WEIGHTED PI (%) LL (%) (%) (kg/m3) (%) + 4,5 2,650 42 11 9 14 1,00 51 19 7,5 2,650



## **GEOPLAN LABORATORIES (Pty) Ltd**



: JOHANN VAN DER MERWE (PTY)LTD

DATE : 11/06/09

UNDISTUBBED SOIL PARAMETERS

: BOSCHHOEK (Job 3207)

PROJECT No. : JM08

PROJECT

SAMPLE DETAILS

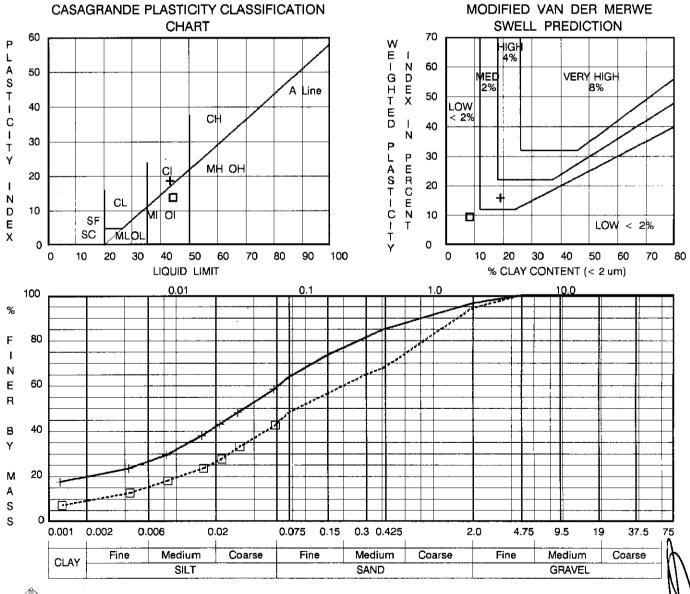
SAMPLE No.	CODES	TRIAL PIT No.	DEPTH	DESCRIPTION
0013	+	BH/21	0,9-2,0m	
0014	<b>DD</b>	BH/23	0-0,3m	

## PARTICLE SIZE ANALYSIS: PERCENTAGE PASS BY MASS

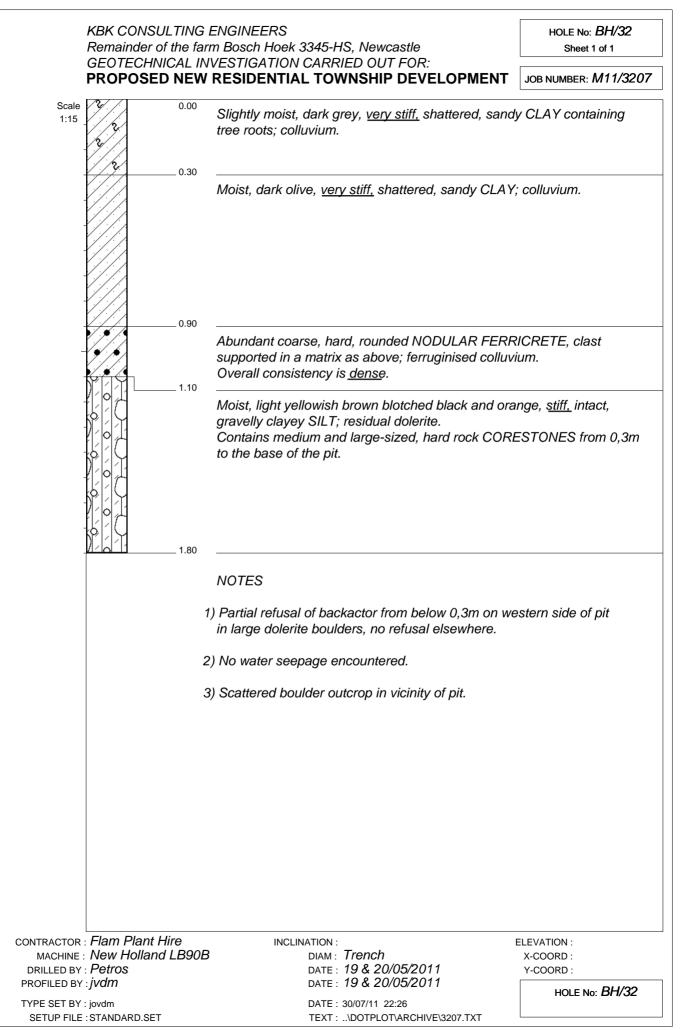
	BY SIEVING						BY HYDROMETER								
SIZE (mm)	75.0	37.5	19.0	9.5	4.75	2.00	0.425	0.300	0.150	0.075	60	20	6	2	DIAM (um)
% PASS +					100	96	85	81	74	64 1	59	42	26	19	% PASS +
% PASS 🗖					100	94	68	65	56	48	43	26	15	8	% PASS 🗖

## DISTURBED SOIL PARAMETERS

	BIOTOTIBED COLE FATAMALIETO						011	BIOLOUSEB 0		
		ATTE	RBERG LIMI	ſS	SG		VOIDS	SATURATION	Dry Dens.	NMC
LL (9	6)	PI (%)	LS (%)	WEIGHTED PI (%)	30		RATIO	(%)	(kg/m3)	(%)
43	3	19	8,0	16	2,650	+				
44	1	14	6,5	9	2,650					



## **GEOPLAN LABORATORIES (Pty) Ltd**



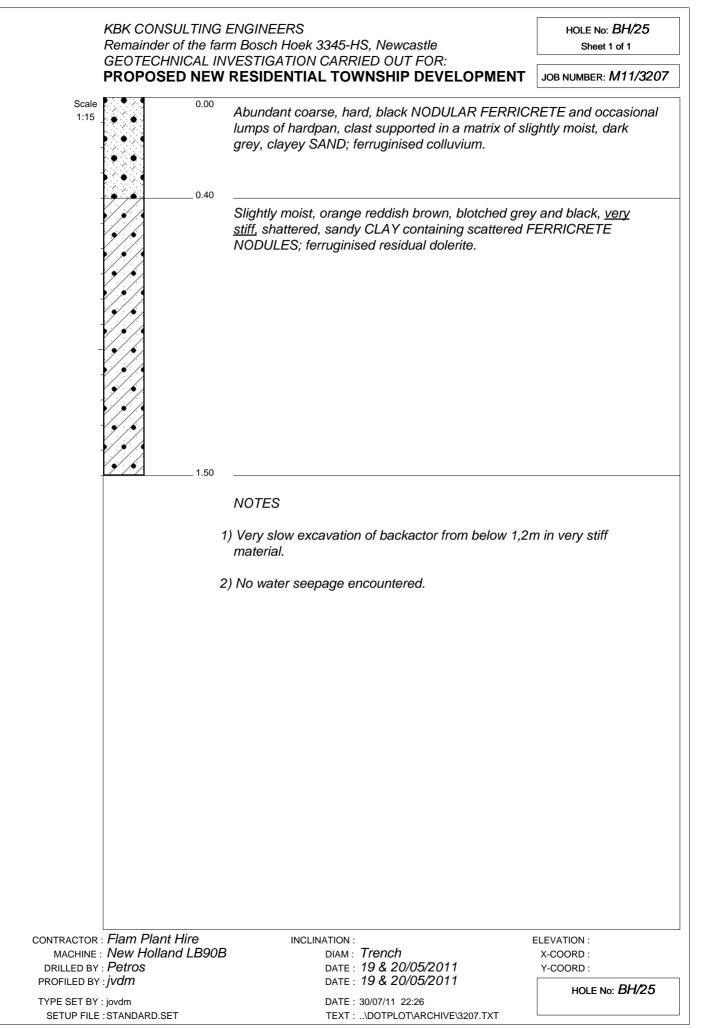
		m Bosch Hoek 3345-H		HOLE No: <b>BH/31</b> Sheet 1 of 1
		IVESTIGATION CARF	RIED OUT FOR: WNSHIP DEVELOPMENT	JOB NUMBER: <i>M11/32</i>
Scale 1:15	0.00	Slightly moist, dark t containing tree roots	prown, <u>very stiff,</u> shattered, sai ; colluvium.	ndy CLAY
	0.30		f <u>,</u> sandy SILT containing abun to medium-sized CORESTOI	
	× × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × ×	Dark olive speckled jointed, <u>hard rock</u> D(	white and green, moderately v DLERITE.	veathered, widely
		NOTES		
	1	1) Abrupt refusal of bac	ckactor at 0,5m in dolerite bed	lrock.
		?) No water seepage e		
	3	3) Abundant massive c	outcrops of hard rock dolerite i	n vicinity of pit.
MACHINE : DRILLED BY		DATE :	Trench 19 & 20/05/2011	ELEVATION : X-COORD : Y-COORD :
PROFILED BY	: jvdm : jovdm	DATE : <b>19 &amp; 20/05/2011</b> DATE : 30/07/11 22:26		HOLE No: BH/31

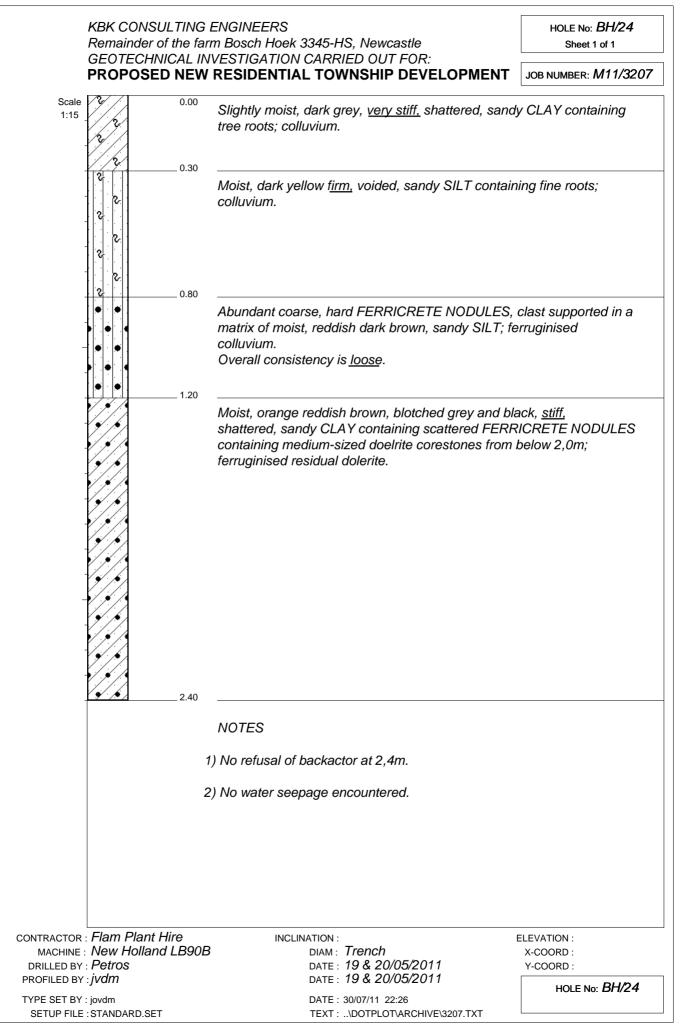
	KBK CONSULTING Remainder of the far		HOLE No: <i>BH/29</i> Sheet 1 of 1	
		VESTIGATION CARRIED OUT FOR: RESIDENTIAL TOWNSHIP DEVELOPM	MENT	JOB NUMBER: <i>M11/320</i>
Scale 1:15		Moist, black, <u>very stiff</u> , shattered, silty CLAN colluvium. Dark olive speckled white and green, mode jointed, <u>hard rock</u> DOLERITE.		
		NOTES		
	1	) Abrupt refusal of backactor at 0,2m in doler	rite bed	rock.
	2	) No water seepage encountered.		
	3	) Massive outcrops of hard rock dolerite in vi	cinity o	f pit.
	: Flam Plant Hire New Holland LB90B Petros	INCLINATION : DIAM : <b>Trench</b> DATE : <b>19 &amp; 20/05/2011</b>		ELEVATION : X-COORD : Y-COORD :
PROFILED BY	: jvdm	DATE : 19 & 20/05/2011		HOLE No: BH/29
TYPE SET BY	: jovdm : STANDARD.SET	DATE : 30/07/11 22:26 TEXT :\DOTPLOT\ARCHIVE\3207.T/	V <b>T</b>	

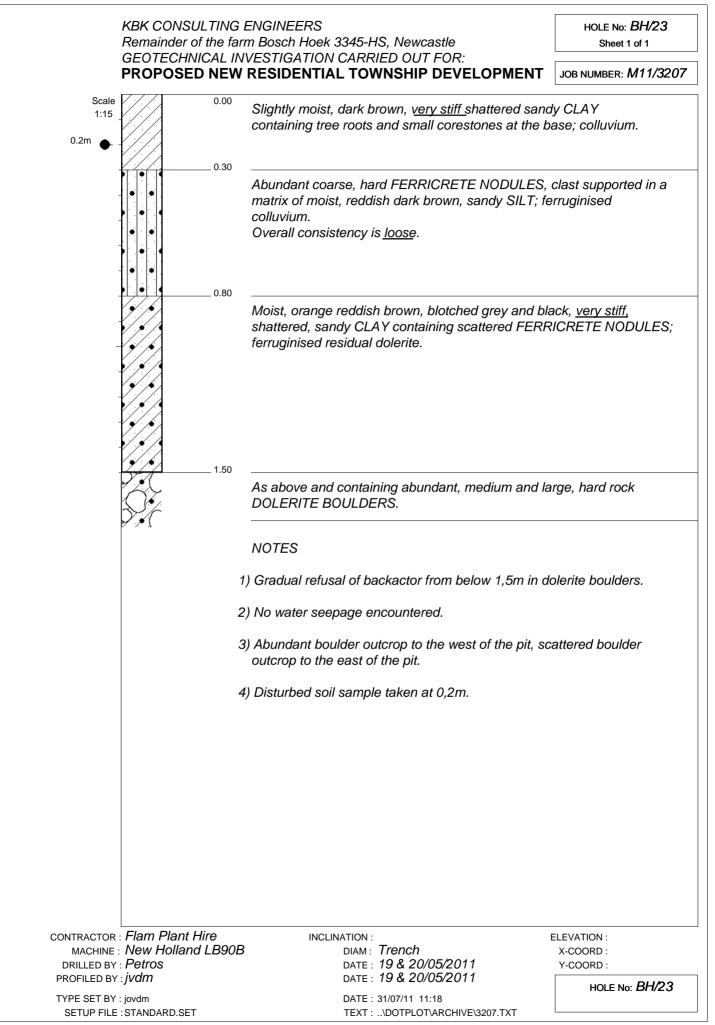
	KBK CONSULTI Remainder of the		HOLE No: BH/28 Sheet 1 of 1					
		L INVESTIGATION CARRIED OUT FOR: EW RESIDENTIAL TOWNSHIP DEVELOPM	ENT	JOB NUMBER: <i>M11/32</i>				
Scale 1:15	2 0 2 2	ed, sar	ndy CLAY					
	0 x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	<sup>50</sup> Dark olive speckled white and green, modera jointed, <u>hard rock</u> DOLERITE.	Dark olive speckled white and green, moderately weathered, widely jointed, <u>hard rock</u> DOLERITE.					
	e ~ £00£05	NOTES						
		1) Abrupt refusal of backactor at 0,5m in doleri	te bed	rock.				
		2) No water seepage encountered.						
		3) Scattered boulder outcrop in vicinity of pit.						
MACHINE :	Flam Plant Hire New Holland LB Petros	INCLINATION : 90B DIAM : Trench DATE : 19 & 20/05/2011		ELEVATION : X-COORD : Y-COORD :				

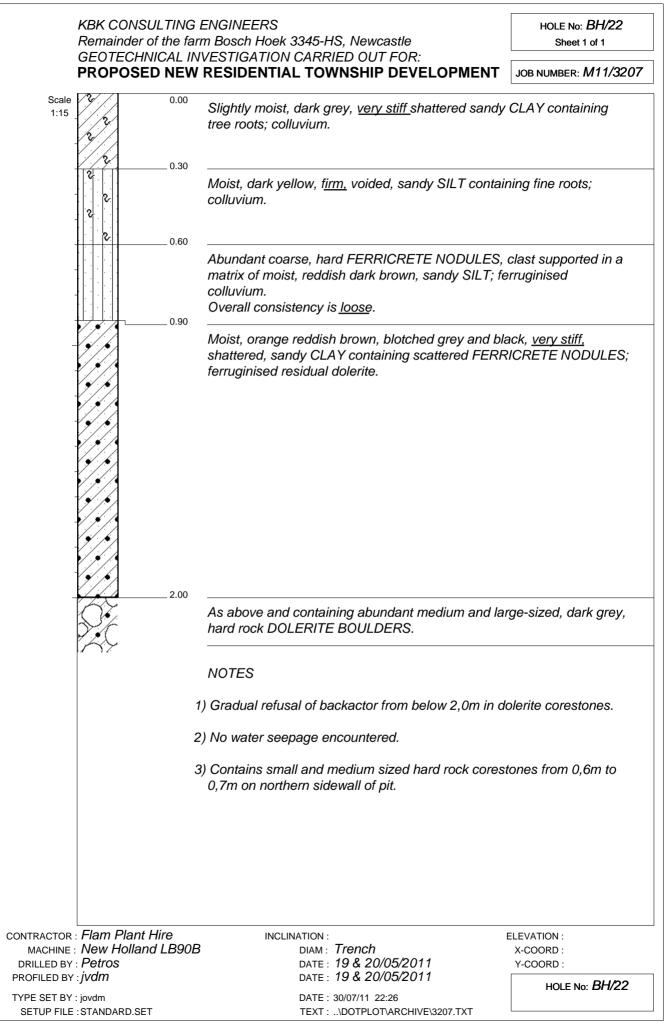
	KBK CONSULTII Remainder of the	HOLE No: <b>BH/27</b> Sheet 1 of 1			
		. INVESTIGATION CARRIED OUT FOR: W RESIDENTIAL TOWNSHIP DEVELOF	<b>PMENT</b> JOB NUMBER: <i>M11/320</i>		
Scale 1:15 _ - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2 0.0 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	<sup>10</sup> Slightly moist, dark grey, <u>very stiff,</u> shatter roots; colluvium.	ed, sandy CLAY containing		
		Moist, dark yellow blotched speckled black, <u>very stiff,</u> relict jointed, clayey gravelly SILT containing numerous medium and large (0,2m to 0,5m in diameter) <u>hard rock</u> DOLERITE CORESTONES; residual dolerite.			
		As above and containing abundant, mediu DOLERITE BOULDERS.	ım and large, hard rock		
	25 F IX	NOTES			
		1) Gradual refusal from below 1,0m in large	dolerite corestones.		
		2) No water seepage ecnountered.			
		3) Abundant boulder outcrop and massive si in vicinity of pit and towards the west.	heets of hard rock dolerite		
ACHINE :	Flam Plant Hire New Holland LBS Petros	INCLINATION : DOB DIAM : Trench DATE : 19 & 20/05/2011	ELEVATION : X-COORD : Y-COORD :		

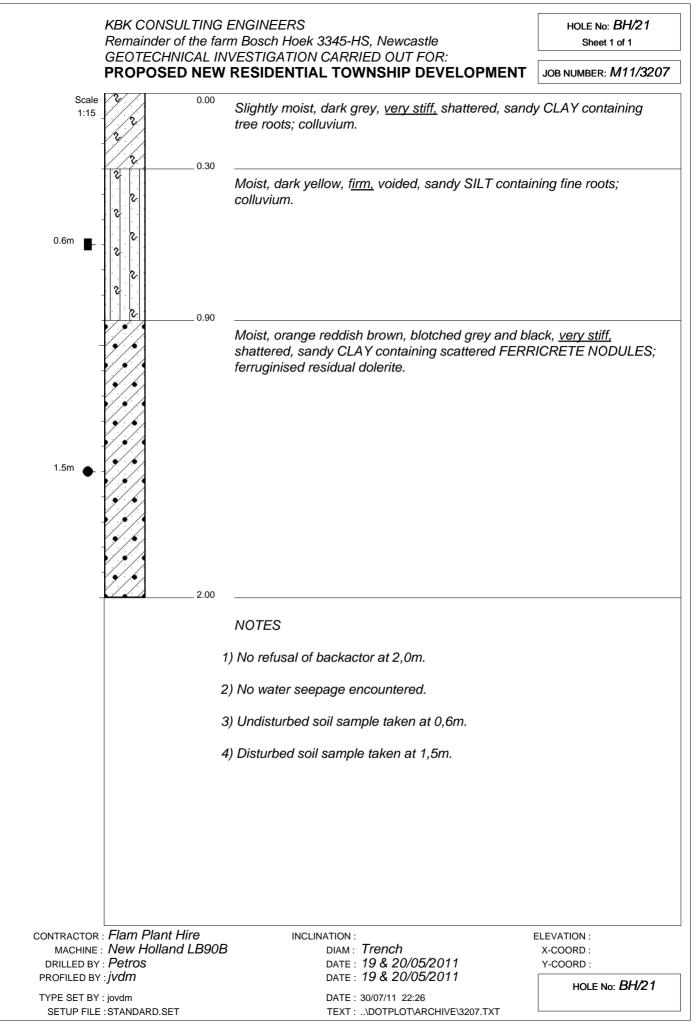
		arm Bosch Hoek 3345-I		HOLE No: <b>BH/26</b> Sheet 1 of 1		
		NVESTIGATION CARF V RESIDENTIAL TO	RIED OUT FOR: WNSHIP DEVELOPMENT	JOB NUMBER: <i>M11/320</i>		
Scale 1:15	2 0.00	Slightly moist, dark k containing tree roots	prown, <u>very stiff,</u> shattered, sa ;; colluvium.	ndy CLAY		
	0.40		prown, <u>very stiff</u> shattered san CORESTONES; colluvium.	dy CLAY		
		Dark olive speckled white and green, moderately weathered, wi jointed, hard rock DOLERITE.				
		NOTES				
			ckactor at 0,5m in dolerite bec	drock.		
		2) No water seepage e	encountered.			
		3) Scattered boulder of	utcrop in vicinity of pit.			
	Flam Plant Hire New Holland LB90	B DIAM :	Trench	ELEVATION : X-COORD :		
DRILLED BY PROFILED BY	: Petros	DATE	19 & 20/05/2011 19 & 20/05/2011	Y-COORD :		
TYPE SET BY	-		: 30/07/11 22:26 :\DOTPLOT\ARCHIVE\3207.TXT	HOLE No: <b>BH/26</b>		

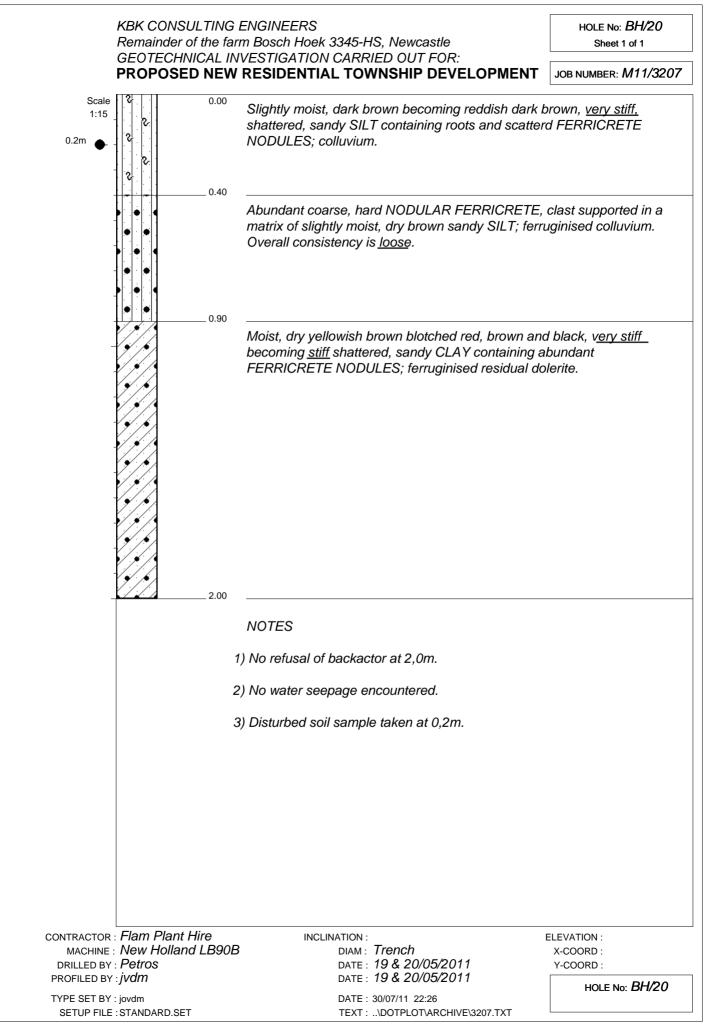


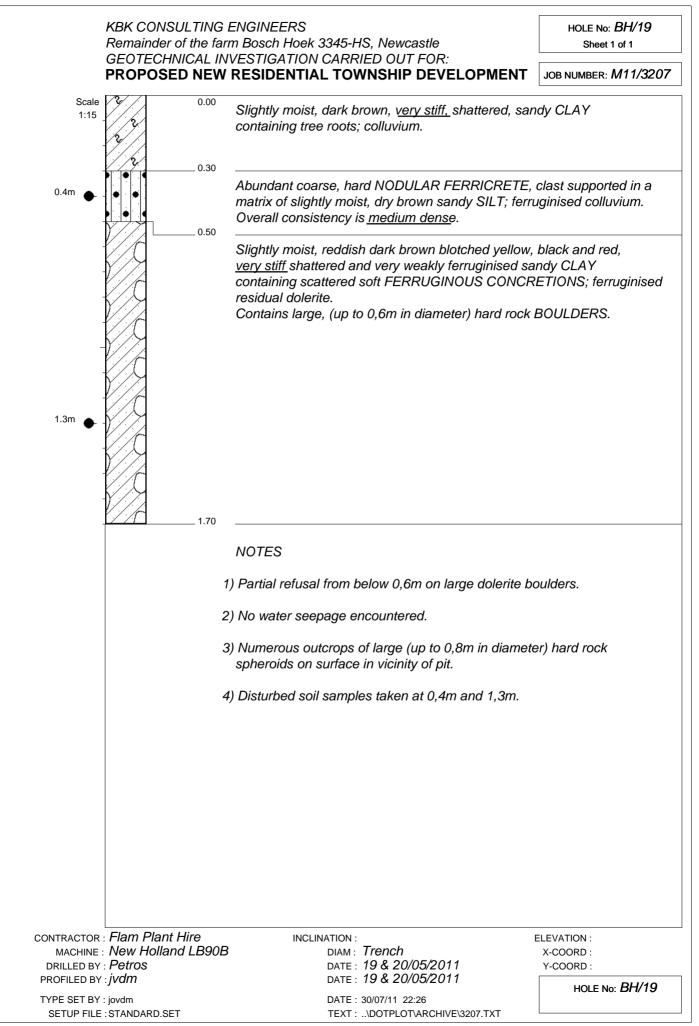


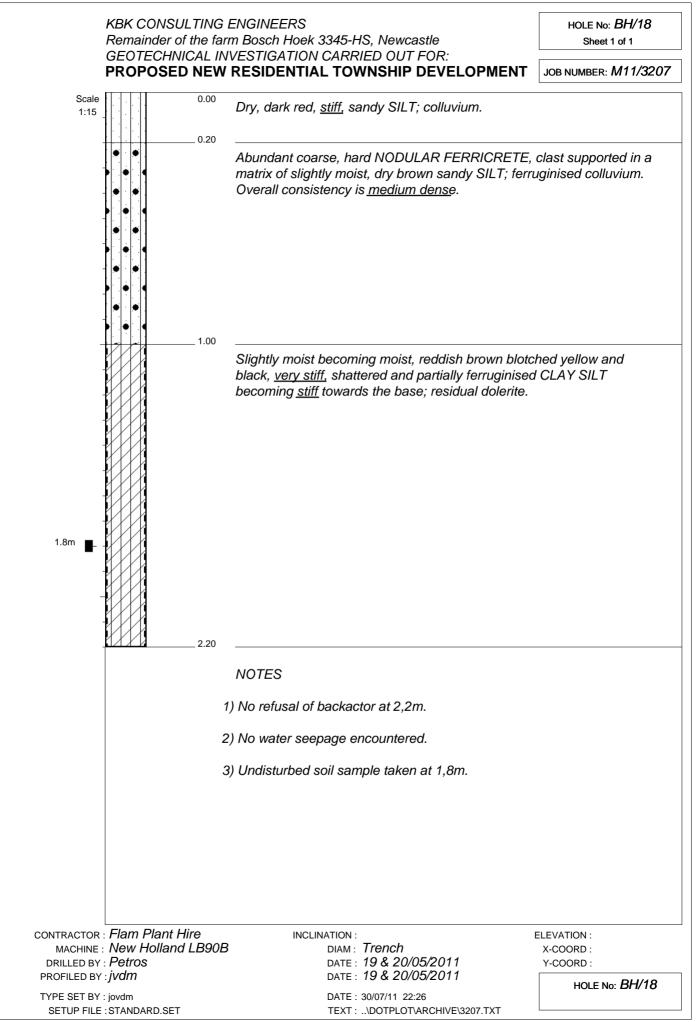


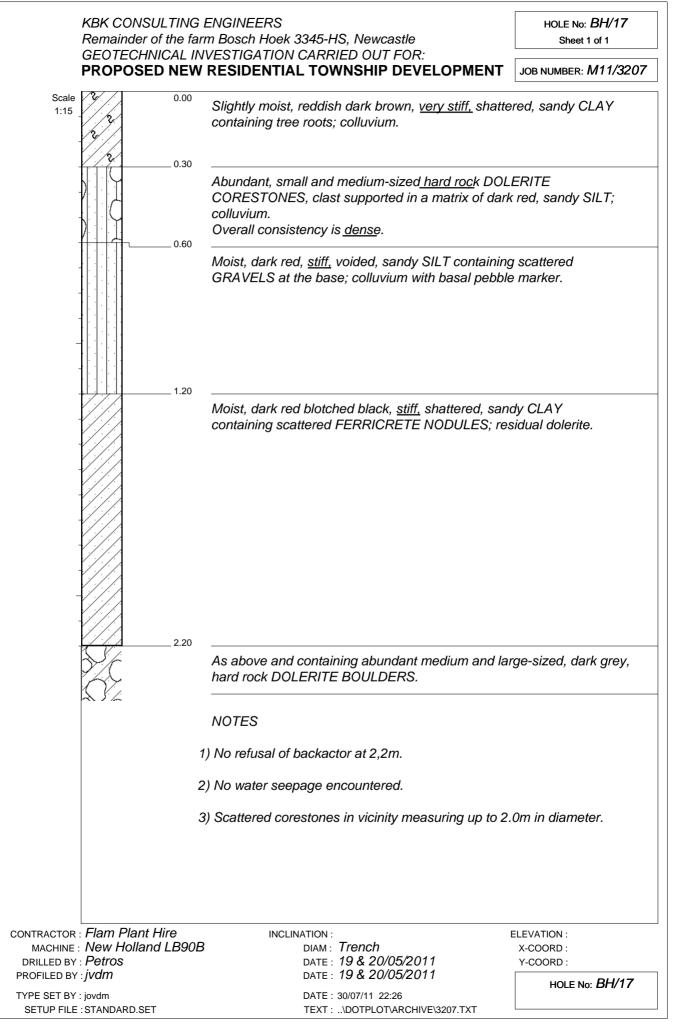


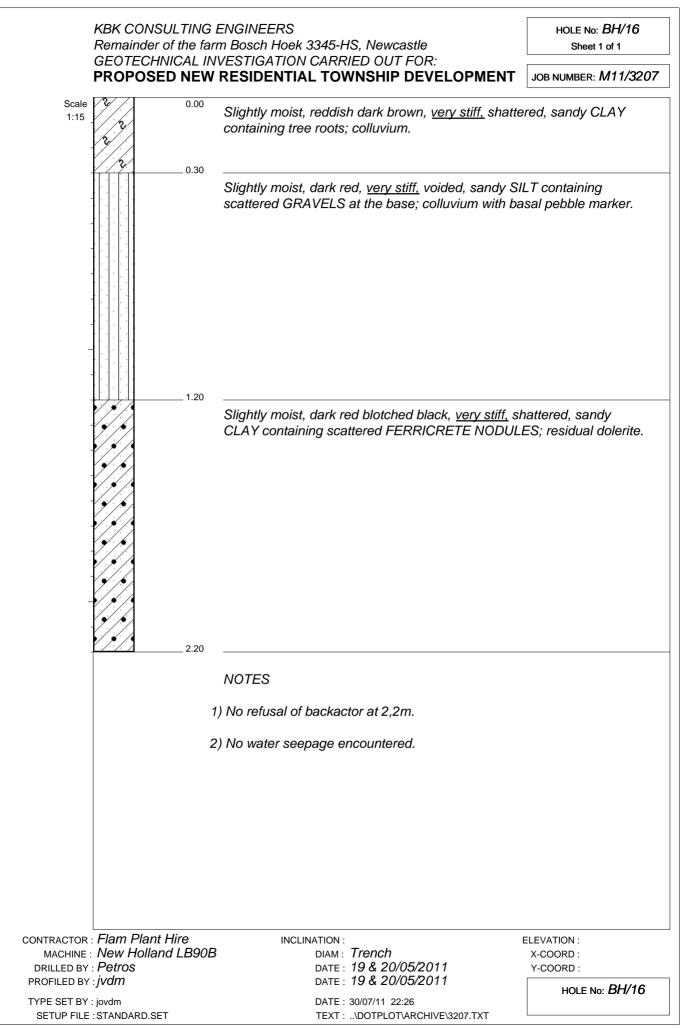






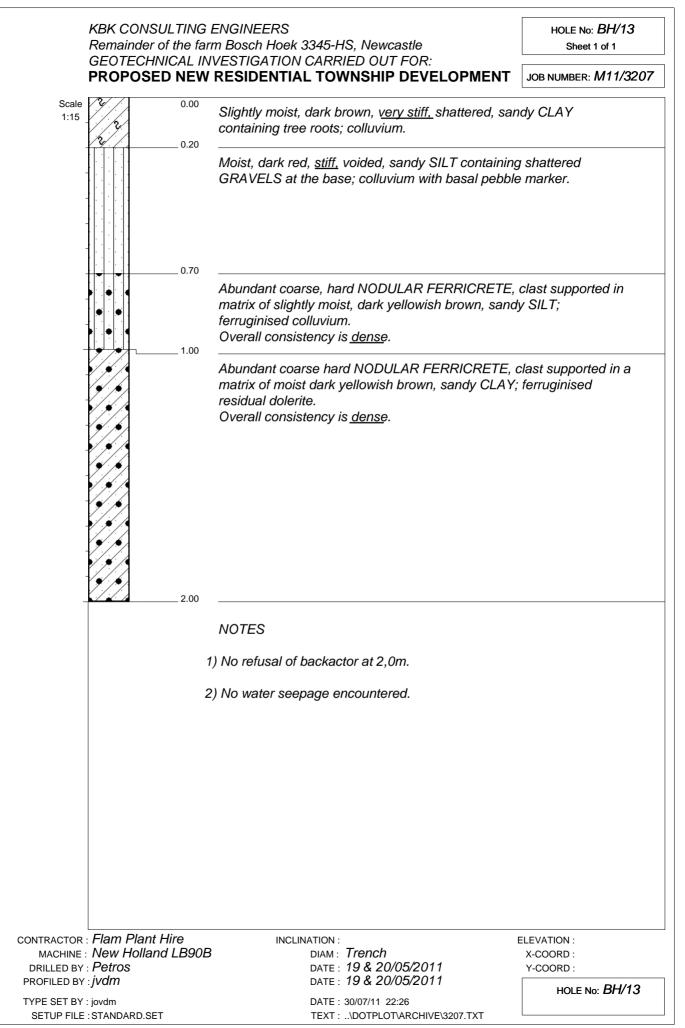


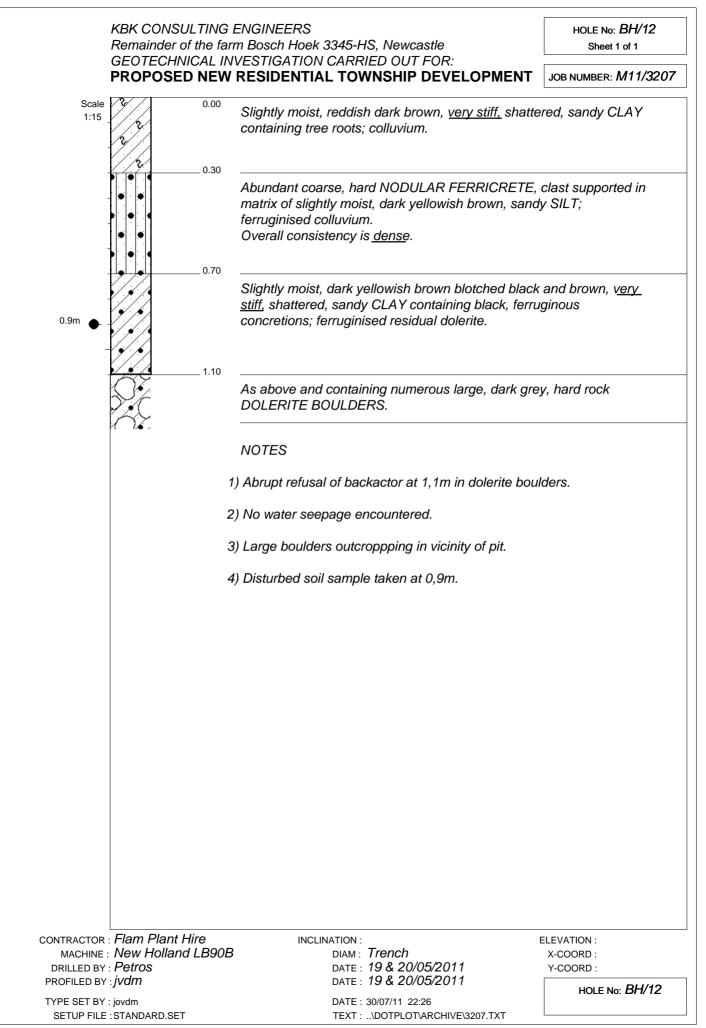


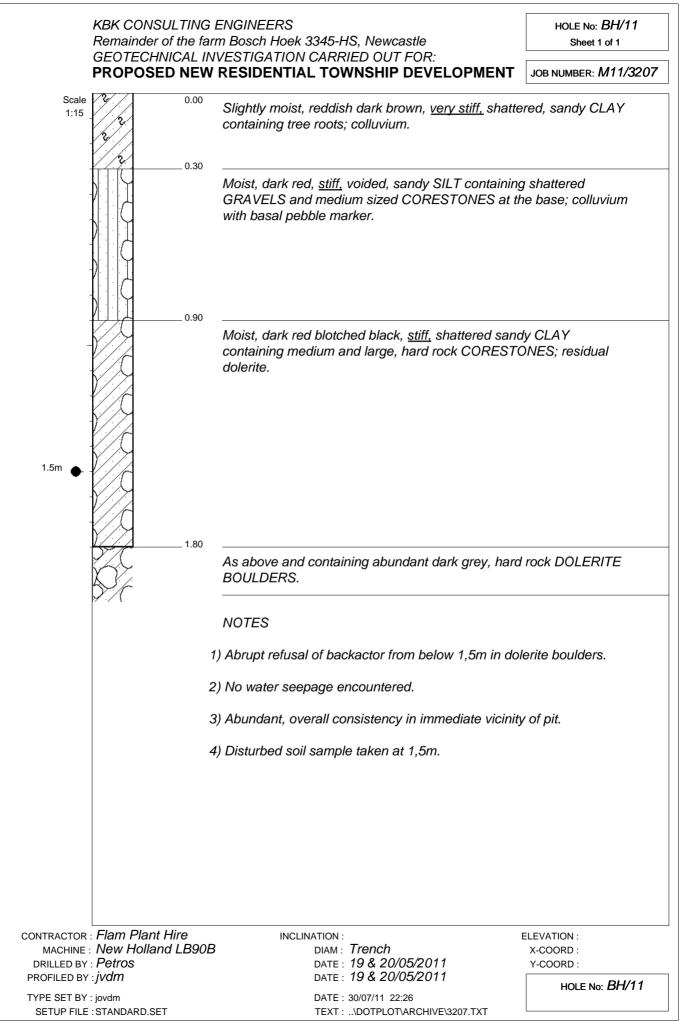


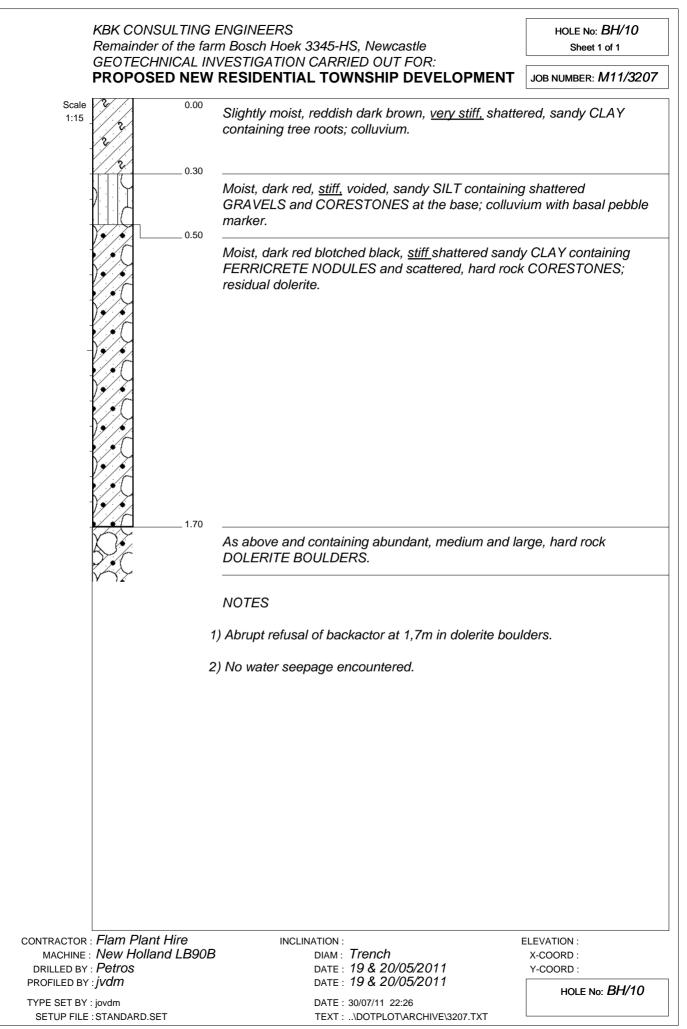
		rm Bosch Hoek 3345-HS, Newcastle	HOLE No: <i>BH/15</i> Sheet 1 of 1
		VVESTIGATION CARRIED OUT FOR: / RESIDENTIAL TOWNSHIP DEVELOPMENT	JOB NUMBER: <i>M11/320</i>
Scale 1:15	0.00	Slightly moist, reddish dark brown, <u>very stiff,</u> shatte containing tree roots; colluvium.	ered, sandy CLAY
	0.30	Moist, dark red, <u>stiff,</u> voided, sandy SILT containing GRAVELS at the base; colluvium with basal pebbl	-
-	0.60	Moist, dark red blotched black, <u>stiff,</u> shattered, san containing large CORESTONES; residual dolerite.	dy CLAY
	0.90	As above and containing abundant medium and la hard rock DOLERITE BOULDERS.	rge-sized, dark grey,
į	΄ Ζ·λ.	NOTES	
		1) Abrupt refusal of backactor at 0,9m in dolerite bou	lders.
		2) No water seepage encountered.	
		3) Scattered large corestone at surface.	
ACHINE :	Flam Plant Hire New Holland LB901		ELEVATION : X-COORD :
ILLED BY : FILED BY :		DATE : <b>19 &amp; 20/05/2011</b> DATE : <b>19 &amp; 20/05/2011</b>	Y-COORD : HOLE No: <b>BH/15</b>
	jovdm	DATE : 30/07/11 22:26	HULE NO: DT/13

	Remainder of	of the farn	NGINEERS n Bosch Hoek 3345-HS, Newcastle	HOLE No: <b>BH/14</b> Sheet 1 of 1
			ESTIGATION CARRIED OUT FOR: RESIDENTIAL TOWNSHIP DEVELOPMENT	JOB NUMBER: <i>M11/3</i> 2
Scale 1:15 - - - - - - - - - - - -		0.00	Slightly moist, dark brown, <u>very stiff,</u> shattered, sar containing abundant small, hard rock corestones; o	
			Abundant small and medium-sized (up to 0,3m in o DOLERITE CORESTONES, clast supported in a n red, sandy SILT; residual dolerite. Overall consistency is <u>dense</u> .	,
			Abundant medium and large, hard rock DOLERITE supported in a matrix of dark red, sandy SILT; resid Overall consistency is <u>dense</u> .	
			NOTES	
		1)	Abrupt refusal of backactor at 1,2m in dolerite bou	lders.
		2)	No water seepage encountered.	
		3)	Ground surface in vicinity of pit covered by mediur dolerite boulders.	n and large
ACHINE :	: Flam Plant : New Hollan : Petros		INCLINATION : DIAM : <b>Trench</b> DATE : <b>19 &amp; 20/05/2011</b> DATE : <b>19 &amp; 20/05/2011</b>	ELEVATION : X-COORD : Y-COORD :

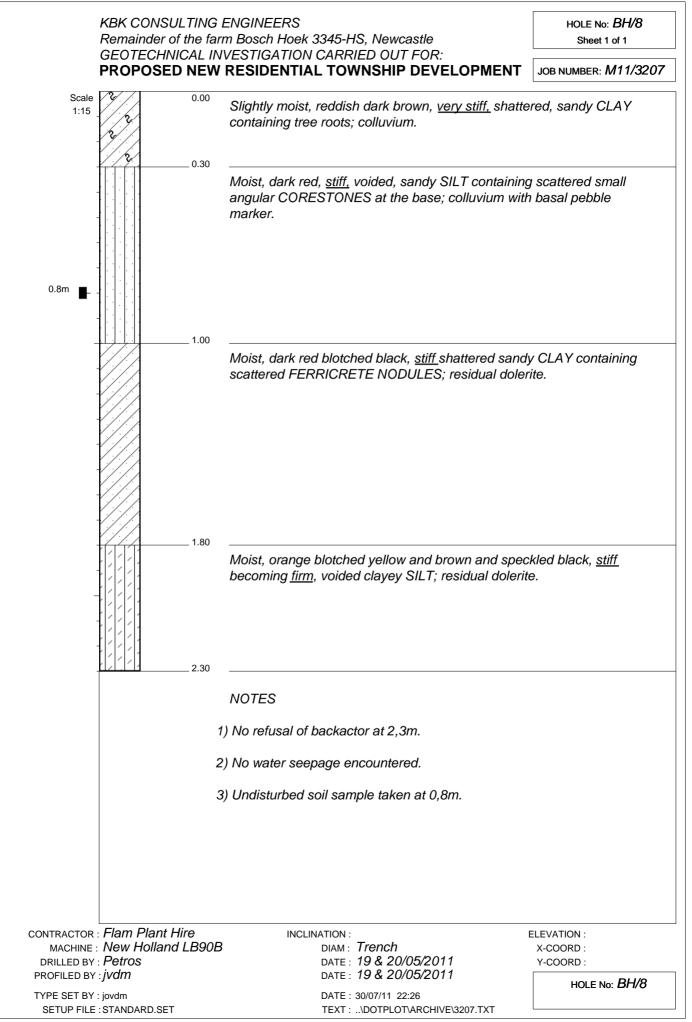


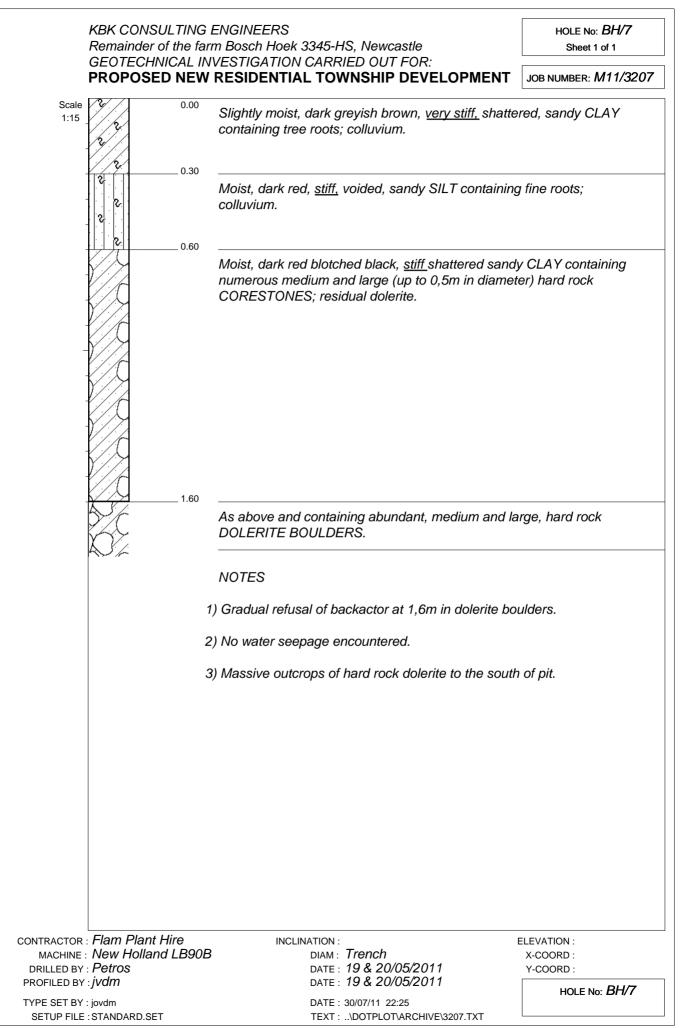


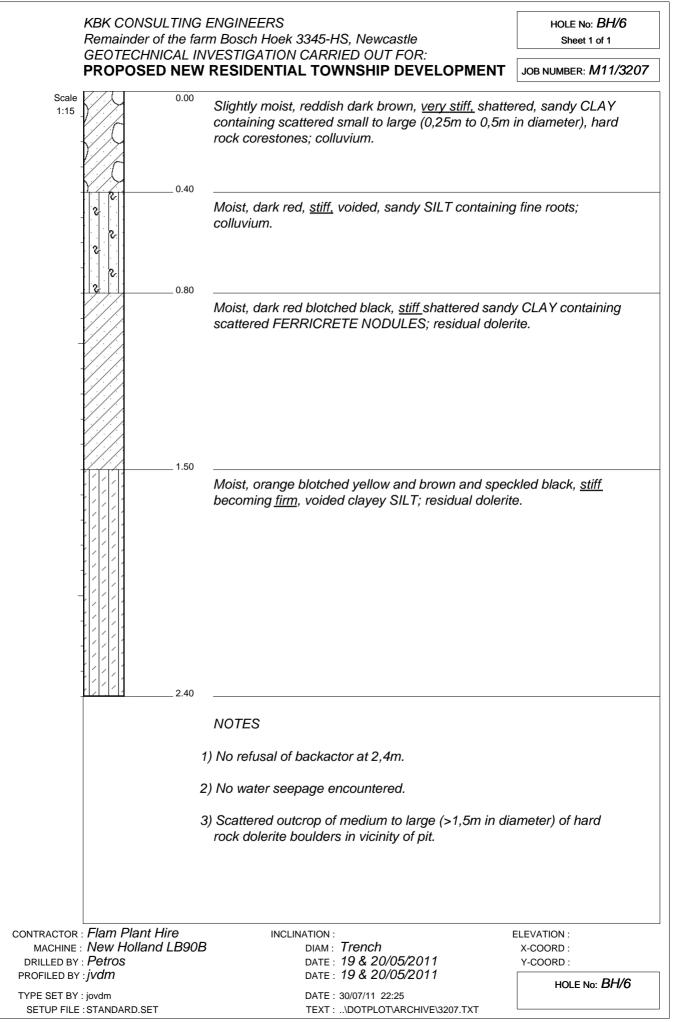


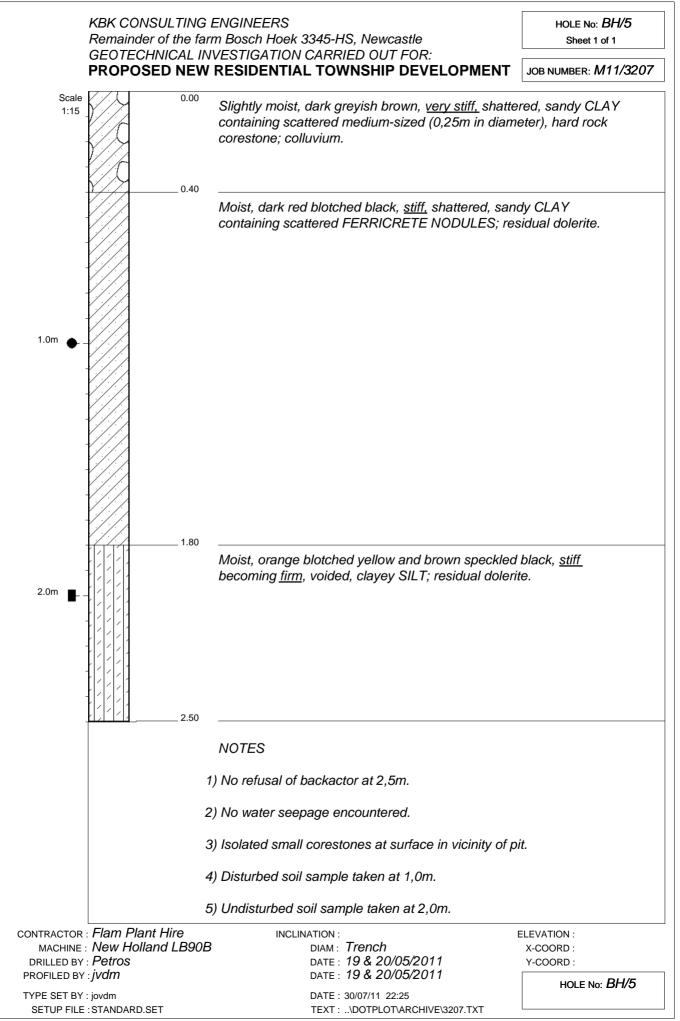


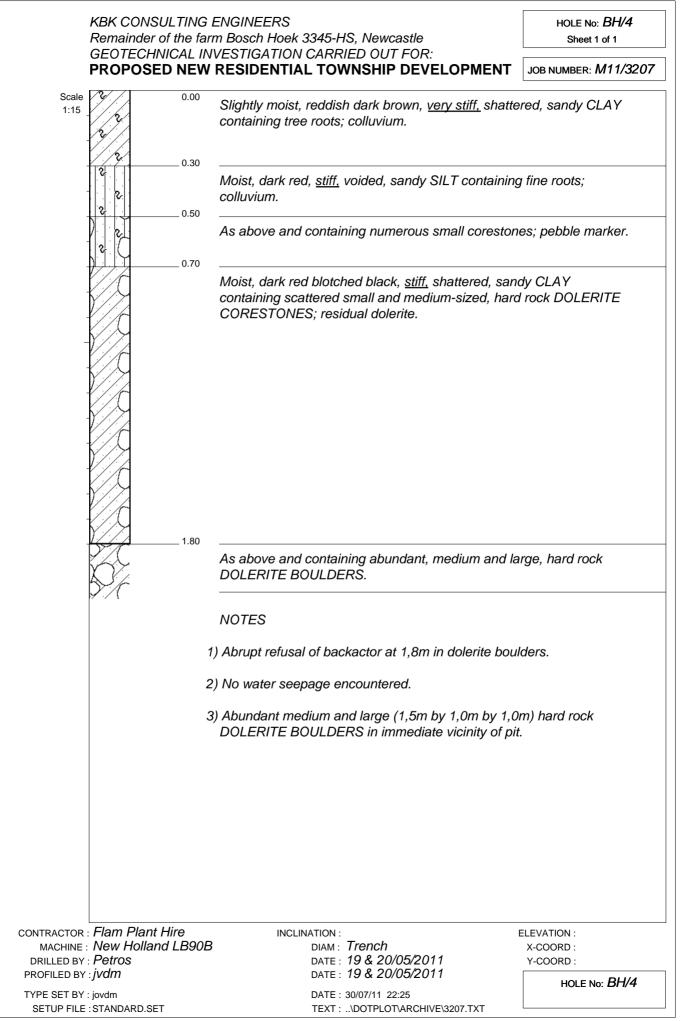
	Remainder of the far	NSULTING ENGINEERS ler of the farm Bosch Hoek 3345-HS, Newcastle			
		VESTIGATION CARRIED OUT FOR: RESIDENTIAL TOWNSHIP DEVELOPMENT	JOB NUMBER: <i>M11/32</i>		
Scale 1:15 _	2 0.00	Slightly moist, reddish dark brown, <u>very stiff,</u> shatte containing tree roots; colluvium.	ered, sandy CLAY		
-	0.30	Moist, dark red, <u>stiff,</u> voided, sandy SILT containin GRAVELS at the base; colluvium with basal pebbl			
		As above and containing abundant, medium and la diameter), hard rock DOLERITE BOULDERS.	arge (up to 0,6m in		
		NOTES			
	1	) Abrupt refusal of backactor at 0,4m in dolerite bou	Iders.		
	2	?) No water seepage encountered.			
	3) Isolated to scattered boulder outcrop in vicinity of test pit.				
		DATE : <b>19 &amp; 20/05/2011</b>	ELEVATION : X-COORD : Y-COORD :		
	IVUIII	DATE : <b>19 &amp; 20/05/2011</b>	HOLE No: BH/9		





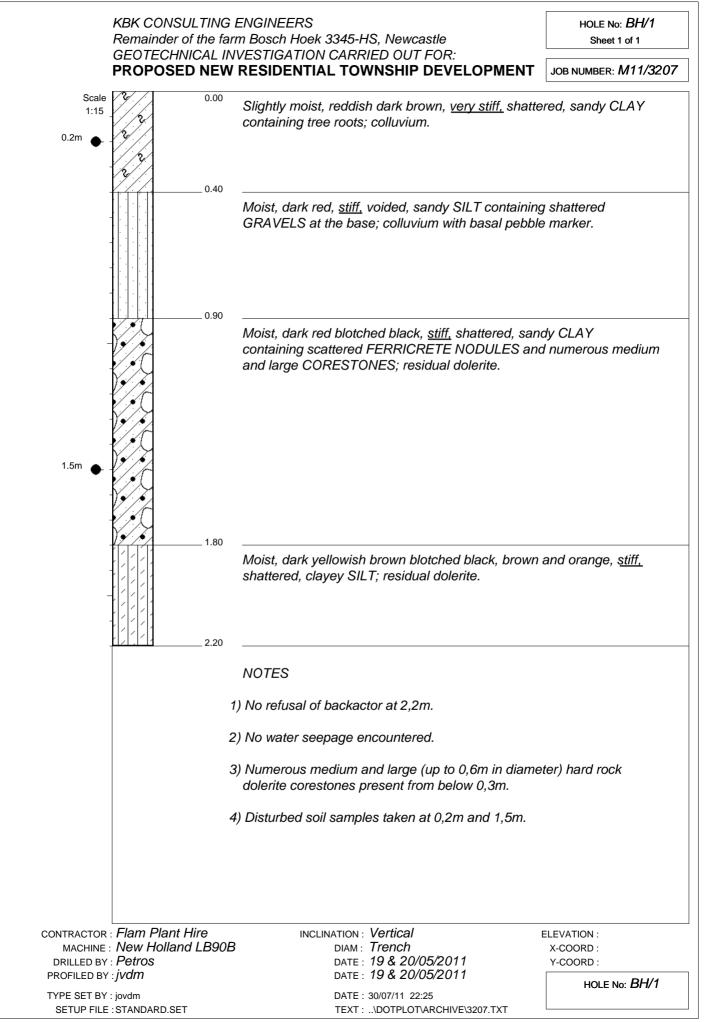






		arm Bosch Hoek 3345-HS, Newcastle	HOLE No: <b>BH/3</b> Sheet 1 of 1
		NVESTIGATION CARRIED OUT FOR: V RESIDENTIAL TOWNSHIP DEVELOPMENT	JOB NUMBER: <i>M11/320</i>
Scale 1:15	0.00	Slightly moist, reddish dark brown, <u>very stiff,</u> shat containing tree roots and numerous small and me corestones; colluvium.	
		Moist, dark red, <u>stiff,</u> voided, sandy SILT containi colluvium.	ng fine roots;
	0.70	Abundant medium and large (up to 0,5m in diame DOLERITE BOULDERS in a matrix of dry, dark y clayey SILT; residual dolerite.	
		NOTES	
		1) Abrupt refusal of backactor at 0,7m in dolerite bo	ulders.
		2) No water seepage encountered.	
		3) Massive outcrops of hard rock dolerite on either	side of pit.
		INCLINATION : B DIAM : Trench DATE : 19 & 20/05/2011 DATE : 19 & 20/05/2011	ELEVATION : X-COORD : Y-COORD : HOLE No: <b>BH/3</b>

		ENGINEERS rm Bosch Hoek 3345-HS, Newcastle IVESTIGATION CARRIED OUT FOR:	HOLE No: BH/2 Sheet 1 of 1
		RESIDENTIAL TOWNSHIP DEVELOPMENT	JOB NUMBER: <i>M11/3</i> 2
Scale 1:15 _	2. 2. 2.	Slightly moist, reddish dark brown, <u>very stiff,</u> shatte containing tree roots; colluvium.	ered, sandy CLAY
-	0.30	Moist, dark red, <u>stiff,</u> voided, sandy SILT containing GRAVELS at the base; colluvium with basal pebble	
-	0.50	Moist, dark red blotched black, <u>stiff</u> , shattered, san containing scattered FERRICRETE NODULES and medium-sized CORESTONES; residual dolerite.	dy CLAY I numerous
-	1.00	As above and containing abundant, medium and la DOLERITE BOULDERS.	orge, hard rock
		NOTES	
		1) Abrupt refusal of backactor at 1,0m in dolerite bou	lders.
		2) No water seepage encountered.	
MACHINE : RILLED BY		B diam : <b>Trench</b> DATE : <b>19 &amp; 20/05/2011</b>	ELEVATION : X-COORD : Y-COORD :
FILED BY	-	DATE : <b>19 &amp; 20/05/2011</b> DATE : 30/07/11 22:25	HOLE No: BH/2
	STANDARD.SET	TEXT :\DOTPLOT\ARCHIVE\3207.TXT	



		rm Bosch Hoek 3345-F		HOLE No: <b>BH/3</b> Sheet 1 of 1
		VVESTIGATION CARF V RESIDENTIAL TO	WNSHIP DEVELOPMENT	JOB NUMBER: <i>M11/3</i>
Scale 1:15	2 2	Slightly moist, dark k containing tree roots	prown, <u>very stiff,</u> shattered, sai ;; colluvium.	ndy CLAY
-	0.30	Slightly moist, dark c tree roots; colluvium	plive, <u>very stiff</u> shattered sandy	CLAY containing
-	2 0.50	Abundant coarse, ha supported in a matrix	ard, rounded NODULAR FERF x as above; ferruginised colluv	
-		Overall consistency of Dark olive speckled jointed, <u>hard rock</u> D0	white and green, moderately v	veathered, widely
		NOTES		
		1) Abrupt refusal of bac	ckactor at 0,7m in dolerite beo	lrock.
		2) No water seepage e	encountered.	
		3) Massive rock outcro	ps immediately to the west of	the pit.
		4) Contains scattered L	boulders in upper part of profile	9.
MACHINE :	Flam Plant Hire New Holland LB901		Trench	ELEVATION : X-COORD :
ILLED BY :			: 19 & 20/05/2011	Y-COORD :
FILED BY :	Jvam	DATE :	: 19 & 20/05/2011	HOLE No: BH/